

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS **California**

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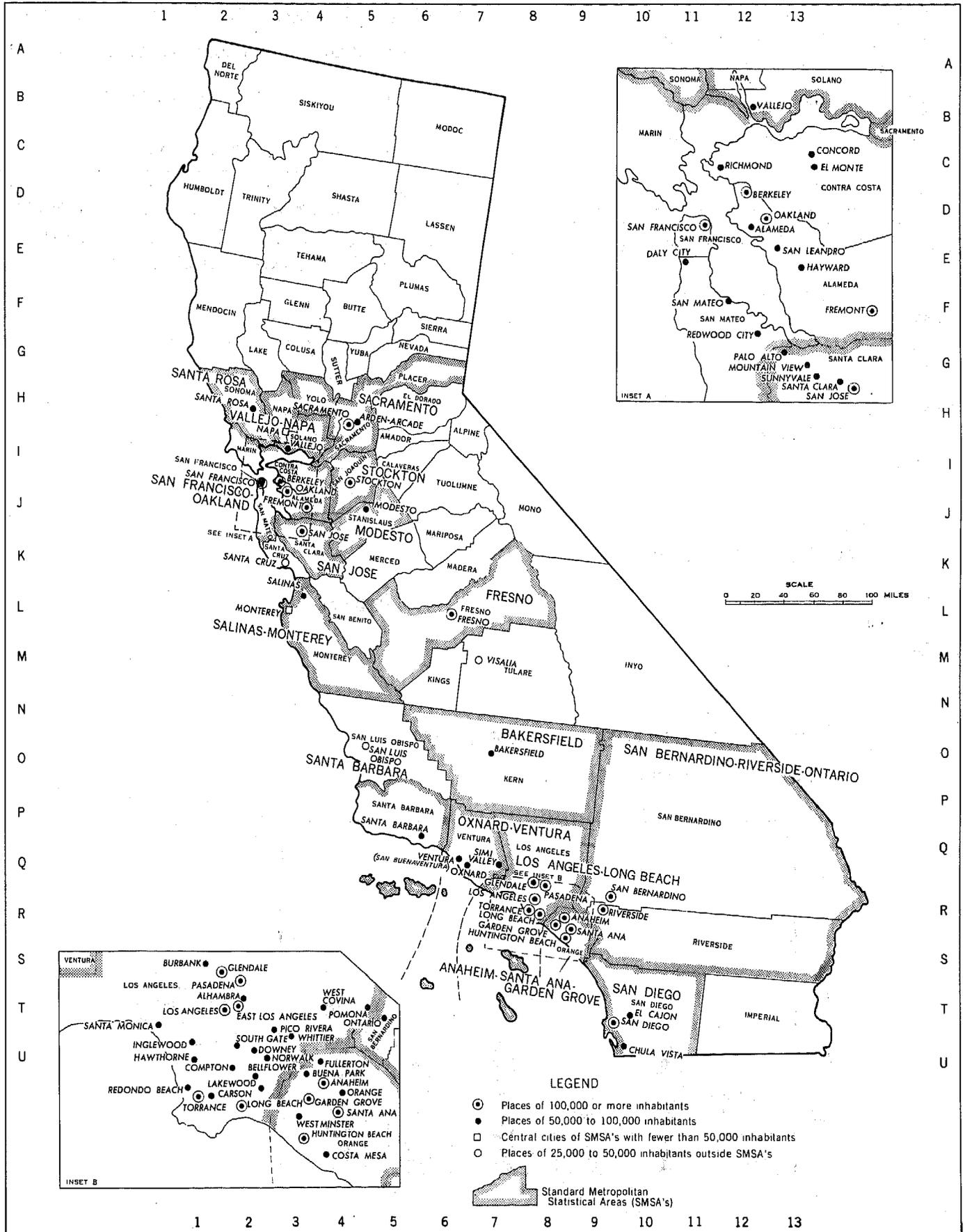
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# CALIFORNIA

## Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



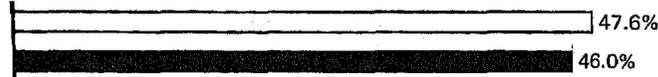
**PLACE OF BIRTH  
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

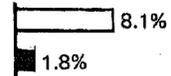
☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

**BORN IN THE STATE**

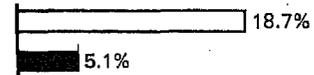


**BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE**

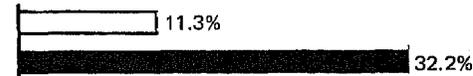
**Northeast**



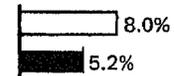
**North Central**



**South**



**West**

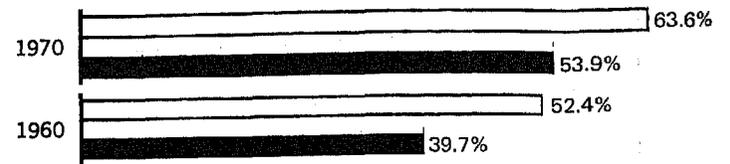


**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960**

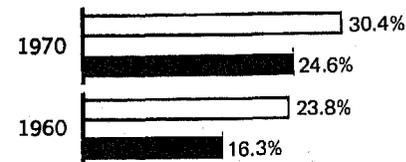
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

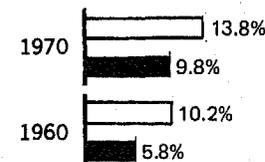
**4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE**



**1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE**

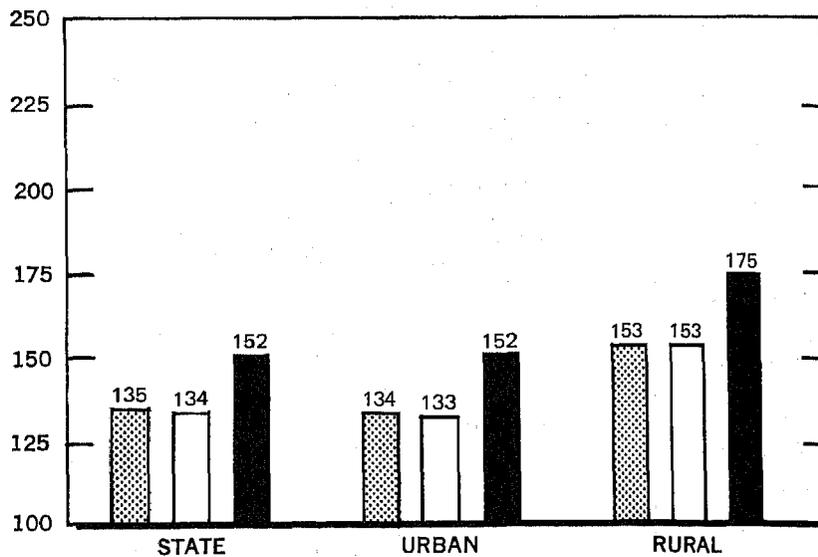


**4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE**



**POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970**

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO

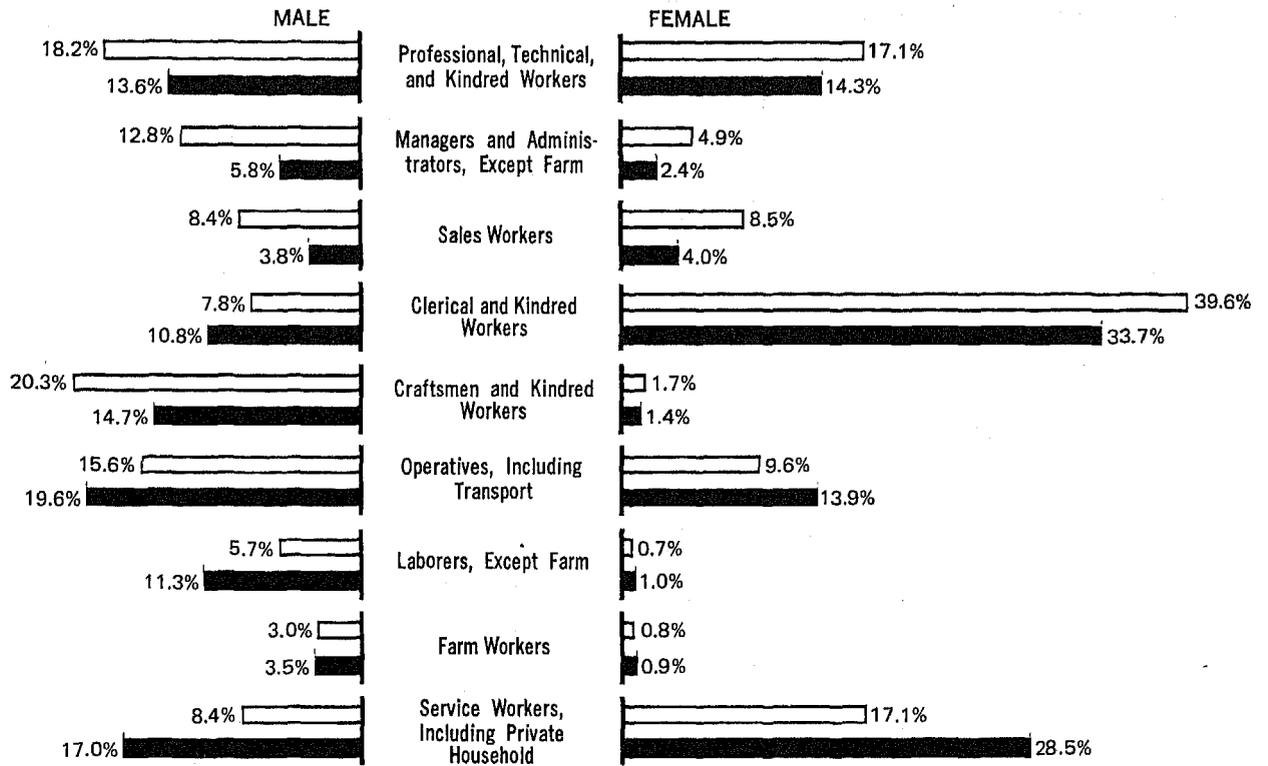


See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

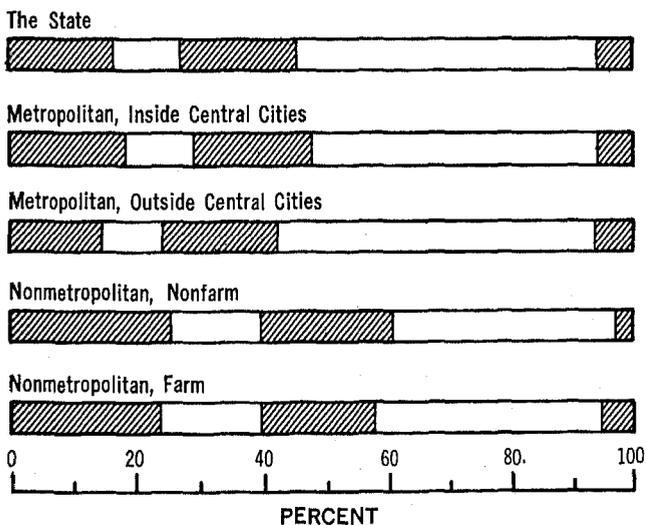
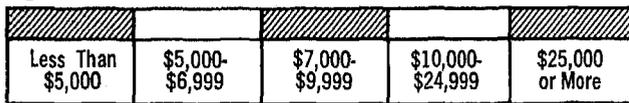
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969  
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

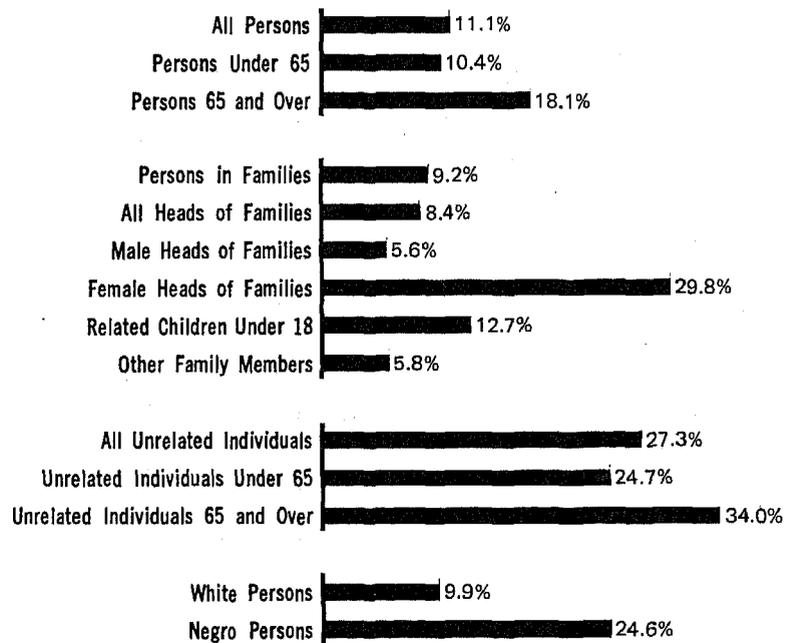
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Legend



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



**CORRECTION NOTE**

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.







Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued**

	Total population		Foreign born— Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over— Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school— Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years— Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples— Percent without own house- hold	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years— Cumu- lative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Median school years com- pleted					Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more
Saratoga	27 199	5.1	15.2	66.9	47.2	24.1	10.0	99.3	14.2	84.4	0.6	23.2	92.9	2 941
Seal Beach	24 535	8.2	18.6	66.0	33.5	41.4	8.4	99.9	12.6	68.5	0.3	14.8	88.1	2 188
Seaside	35 940	8.0	14.0	88.5	32.9	39.9	2.2	82.7	12.3	62.8	1.0	37.0	71.9	3 275
Sierra Madre	12 140	8.3	14.5	71.1	47.4	13.2	39.2	86.5	13.1	78.6	0.9	20.7	86.4	2 775
Simi Valley	56 490	4.3	11.4	65.5	47.9	46.0	2.7	93.8	12.5	71.8	1.6	41.3	91.1	3 262
South El Monte	13 686	13.9	23.5	97.7	56.5	6.5	10.9	90.3	10.4	34.1	2.7	34.8	82.0	3 990
South Gate	57 008	10.1	16.6	78.5	40.9	7.4	13.1	94.1	12.0	50.5	0.9	22.5	80.4	2 222
South Lake Tahoe	12 921	5.0	13.1	73.6	46.6	38.9	0.3	98.2	12.5	71.7	1.1	24.6	75.5	2 652
South Pasadena	22 979	9.3	18.2	68.9	44.6	12.0	12.7	99.9	13.4	80.7	0.6	19.0	84.3	2 093
South San Francisco	46 617	10.6	21.7	84.9	63.5	18.7	10.0	95.9	12.3	62.6	0.8	27.9	85.3	2 763
South San Jose Hills (U)	12 266	9.7	15.3	90.9	47.6	9.1	0.5	90.9	11.2	42.5	3.7	45.2	83.8	4 037
South Whittier (U)	46 841	6.7	15.3	73.6	53.6	10.1	10.4	97.8	12.3	61.2	1.1	30.6	87.0	3 073
Spring Valley (U)	29 956	4.6	14.2	67.6	46.1	15.1	5.7	96.1	12.3	61.3	1.5	29.0	84.0	2 854
Stanton	17 926	7.4	14.2	78.0	42.9	26.1	5.8	97.2	12.2	58.1	0.6	30.5	81.2	3 033
Stockton	107 347	8.8	18.1	90.8	59.7	15.3	7.4	95.6	12.0	51.4	1.1	26.2	74.6	3 002
Sunnyvale	95 239	7.8	17.4	75.3	45.8	28.4	6.8	99.3	12.6	71.6	0.7	29.5	86.4	2 654
Temple City	29 713	7.2	17.3	76.6	50.5	7.5	17.2	99.9	12.4	66.3	0.9	23.5	87.5	2 458
Thousand Oaks	35 967	6.0	14.0	70.8	44.6	48.3	5.2	95.2	12.8	80.3	0.7	33.4	91.1	2 714
Torrance	134 493	7.4	15.4	65.6	45.8	12.7	10.7	97.9	12.6	74.7	0.9	23.0	86.9	2 660
Tracy	14 724	6.0	16.3	93.3	53.5	19.7	8.7	96.8	12.1	53.5	0.8	25.0	83.1	3 130
Tulare	16 118	4.7	12.1	98.2	55.7	13.1	3.5	90.8	10.9	42.8	1.6	27.7	77.2	3 422
Turlock	13 702	7.4	16.3	92.0	54.0	23.8	4.1	88.3	12.2	56.5	0.7	21.8	81.1	2 986
Tustin	21 186	5.8	12.5	63.8	36.0	41.4	11.6	93.5	12.9	80.5	0.5	24.8	86.2	2 469
Tustin-Foothills (U)	26 523	4.7	13.9	63.6	46.0	21.4	13.9	98.4	14.1	88.2	0.8	19.9	91.3	2 817
Ukiah	10 095	3.2	8.9	72.7	58.5	20.6	8.1	92.1	12.3	60.8	1.6	23.2	77.3	2 684
Union City	14 797	10.7	24.1	92.4	61.6	16.1	8.5	86.7	11.5	45.8	1.9	37.6	89.0	3 452
Upland	32 551	4.9	14.0	65.0	44.7	28.2	5.6	94.4	12.6	67.9	0.6	25.4	85.9	2 834
Vacaville	21 690	5.7	14.4	83.3	39.7	42.3	—	94.2	12.4	64.2	0.7	28.9	83.0	3 015
Valinda (U)	18 698	6.3	13.9	66.1	51.5	9.7	5.6	96.0	12.2	59.1	2.3	34.6	87.4	3 465
Vallejo	66 209	4.8	12.9	81.3	47.5	22.5	8.5	93.0	12.2	58.8	1.0	24.7	78.9	2 973
Vandenberg (U)	13 162	2.2	8.8	63.4	13.7	67.1	3.3	94.5	12.7	83.5	0.2	44.9	94.2	3 154
Ventura (San Buenaventura)	57 188	5.1	12.0	68.4	47.2	28.7	8.5	96.3	12.5	68.6	0.9	26.0	83.9	2 864
Victorville	10 770	4.6	11.6	69.6	39.1	30.0	1.0	82.6	12.4	67.2	1.7	28.0	79.0	3 161
Vlew Park-Windsor Hills (U)	12 268	5.2	11.2	68.8	36.6	6.9	21.6	93.6	12.9	77.5	1.1	15.4	80.7	2 103
Visalia	27 268	3.4	12.8	94.1	55.0	23.0	4.6	94.3	12.3	60.2	1.1	27.3	79.9	3 031
Vista	24 719	6.1	16.4	75.0	37.5	29.7	3.4	99.1	12.3	61.0	1.0	24.4	83.4	3 096
Walnut Creek	39 799	6.0	17.4	84.2	47.3	41.1	4.1	99.2	13.2	82.1	0.4	22.7	90.6	2 685
Watsonville	14 569	16.9	25.1	93.3	61.4	14.8	7.9	88.8	11.3	46.1	1.4	22.3	76.2	3 040
West Athens (U)	12 929	9.3	14.1	92.6	43.5	11.2	15.8	99.5	12.2	57.1	0.6	30.5	77.3	2 368
West Carson (U)	15 395	8.5	16.4	81.5	48.0	10.2	7.3	98.2	12.2	56.6	0.8	34.3	88.6	2 805
West Covina	67 854	5.4	15.4	67.2	49.7	10.5	9.4	95.5	12.5	72.1	0.8	24.5	89.8	2 929
West Hollywood (U)	29 424	30.0	28.3	88.2	24.9	15.2	13.5	97.4	12.5	67.9	0.4	8.7	63.9	2 894
Westminster	59 873	5.2	12.1	68.8	44.9	33.3	8.7	96.3	12.3	62.7	0.7	34.9	86.5	3 083
Westmont (U)	29 263	3.3	5.3	89.1	43.3	11.3	9.8	96.9	12.2	55.6	1.2	42.3	60.5	2 877
West Puente Valley (U)	20 852	8.2	14.8	90.6	55.9	8.5	5.5	95.9	11.9	49.0	1.9	38.4	86.1	3 735
West Sacramento (U)	12 201	3.9	12.3	71.6	52.3	25.3	9.2	97.4	12.1	53.2	0.3	25.1	80.0	2 469
West Whittier-Los Nietos (U)	20 864	8.0	20.8	83.5	57.2	8.0	12.7	95.1	12.2	56.4	0.8	27.2	86.2	2 910
Whittier	72 492	6.9	16.5	71.4	46.1	11.8	14.7	94.2	12.6	71.0	0.9	19.9	84.9	2 575
Willowbrook (U)	28 687	5.1	5.9	97.5	50.6	5.2	4.8	91.2	11.0	41.4	1.3	28.8	60.6	4 051
Woodland	20 677	6.1	16.7	89.9	63.5	17.1	7.5	92.6	12.3	61.3	0.6	28.5	80.9	3 352
Yarba Linda	11 814	2.2	11.5	46.7	48.4	25.0	8.4	99.9	12.8	80.9	0.6	31.3	92.5	2 777
Yuba City	13 986	3.9	9.7	71.6	52.8	29.4	5.1	96.9	12.3	60.7	0.7	27.1	79.9	2 880
Yucaipa (U)	19 284	8.2	14.8	71.7	32.5	27.0	5.3	95.7	11.4	45.8	0.5	12.0	82.8	2 826

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.







Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 10,000 or More**

**PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Continued**

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupa- tions	Percent govern- ment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
South Pasadena	1.04	48.8	45.0	28.5	77.5	41.5	4.3	16.1	79.3	18.9	1.6	58.8	13 454	3.6	42.0
South San Francisco	1.26	47.1	44.7	29.7	81.5	23.8	4.1	20.9	48.8	13.9	42.0	61.6	12 281	4.1	30.8
South San Jose Hills (U)	2.25	35.9	34.7	25.8	82.5	11.5	8.8	49.0	25.1	8.6	1.6	53.1	9 491	8.7	11.2
South Whittier (U)	1.46	42.6	39.4	25.7	80.0	21.7	5.2	29.9	45.8	11.9	9.7	57.3	11 511	5.0	25.6
Spring Valley (U)	1.66	37.0	35.0	22.6	80.2	17.9	4.8	20.3	48.0	18.9	1.2	60.1	11 158	6.4	22.0
Stanton	1.36	43.6	40.0	24.9	87.6	25.5	6.7	34.4	43.6	11.2	30.3	56.3	10 968	6.5	22.3
Stockton	1.56	39.1	39.7	29.0	68.9	19.5	8.4	13.5	52.8	25.3	3.1	50.1	9 533	13.5	18.6
Sunnyvale	1.21	47.0	41.3	24.4	81.2	20.1	5.4	40.7	61.1	11.5	17.0	61.5	13 078	3.9	37.7
Temple City	1.31	42.1	39.9	27.4	80.1	22.7	3.6	25.0	59.7	14.0	2.1	62.1	11 719	3.5	25.9
Thousand Oaks	1.52	40.4	37.4	20.4	74.7	22.0	5.3	26.7	64.4	14.3	41.2	57.5	14 071	3.6	43.9
Torrance	1.11	49.5	44.9	26.9	81.0	26.0	4.7	34.6	63.0	13.9	1.6	60.9	13 620	3.3	41.1
Tracy	1.47	39.9	40.6	33.8	84.5	13.9	5.9	19.4	45.7	27.6	8.5	62.5	9 865	8.5	20.3
Tulare	1.88	35.9	34.2	29.7	73.5	12.4	6.5	12.8	41.0	18.6	4.3	54.7	7 314	15.3	11.7
Turlock	1.46	42.6	43.3	33.0	68.3	13.4	8.5	17.8	48.9	17.1	7.6	52.1	9 053	10.2	17.7
Tustin	0.92	52.7	46.4	25.9	88.8	34.4	4.4	26.6	72.3	15.7	12.4	61.1	12 964	3.2	38.3
Tustin-Foothills (U)	1.52	38.3	34.6	17.5	64.9	24.6	3.9	24.4	77.9	14.6	15.4	57.6	18 875	2.9	64.6
Ukiah	1.49	44.2	45.5	39.8	78.8	14.7	6.3	11.6	53.9	30.2	2.5	59.5	10 092	6.8	18.9
Union City	1.58	41.4	39.7	32.9	81.5	35.9	5.8	33.5	33.9	15.2	14.7	54.7	11 320	7.2	22.5
Upland	1.44	41.5	38.7	22.9	77.2	20.4	5.6	27.2	58.4	15.9	33.9	55.3	11 701	6.4	31.4
Vacaville	1.75	40.1	39.5	31.3	64.3	16.4	11.0	15.0	50.3	35.6	7.6	56.1	9 335	8.4	17.1
Valinda (U)	1.73	42.7	41.2	28.9	79.8	19.7	5.6	31.6	44.0	12.8	4.4	57.1	11 678	4.8	25.0
Vallejo	1.35	39.7	38.9	27.1	89.0	19.5	6.4	27.8	47.9	42.2	21.6	60.2	10 596	8.4	22.7
Vandenberg (U)	1.41	22.8	21.8	10.3	98.1	...	9.7	11.2	63.7	37.7	1.6	71.4	7 408	5.0	9.0
Ventura (San Buenaventura)	1.39	41.8	40.6	27.9	78.8	21.1	4.6	10.0	61.0	25.8	5.6	56.1	11 552	5.8	31.1
Victorville	1.48	39.8	36.0	20.1	91.2	15.2	7.1	15.4	51.0	21.5	3.2	60.6	9 631	11.8	21.7
View Park-Windsor Hills (U)	1.05	50.9	55.2	54.2	55.2	34.6	3.5	15.6	69.9	31.4	0.6	58.8	14 681	3.3	48.6
Visalia	1.35	45.7	44.4	38.5	76.8	19.9	4.9	11.8	57.4	22.5	4.0	60.1	9 669	10.1	22.1
Vista	1.85	33.0	32.2	27.1	83.6	15.5	6.1	12.6	49.9	22.2	3.2	54.2	8 989	7.2	17.2
Walnut Creek	1.66	31.5	28.6	16.9	75.6	15.4	4.3	15.9	74.0	17.5	41.8	60.2	14 647	2.6	48.1
Watsonville	1.33	42.9	42.6	40.8	76.0	26.3	7.9	20.6	39.1	11.9	19.6	47.1	8 993	12.7	21.2
West Athens (U)	1.11	52.8	49.1	46.8	88.0	27.0	6.3	32.2	44.3	15.7	2.5	57.3	10 110	6.7	22.2
West Carson (U)	1.51	42.3	43.7	24.7	89.5	10.2	6.0	41.7	44.8	11.8	1.3	62.2	12 212	6.8	30.8
West Covina	1.34	45.6	43.4	31.9	75.8	25.5	4.4	25.5	58.4	14.6	4.0	58.1	13 118	4.1	36.6
West Hollywood (U)	0.68	52.3	43.4	30.5	79.2	35.8	8.9	13.8	75.3	7.1	1.2	52.2	10 241	6.7	25.4
Westminster	1.55	41.1	37.8	26.2	84.2	20.5	5.6	32.2	50.0	13.0	35.4	57.1	11 589	5.4	25.9
Westmont (U)	1.62	51.8	51.0	49.3	73.1	21.8	9.3	27.9	43.0	22.7	1.1	51.0	7 884	17.6	11.0
West Puente Valley (U)	1.94	40.5	37.9	28.1	70.0	9.3	7.3	35.3	35.5	11.8	3.1	57.5	11 296	5.3	20.5
West Sacramento (U)	1.12	46.5	42.4	37.8	83.0	14.2	8.6	8.2	49.6	28.4	61.3	55.8	9 406	10.8	16.7
West Whittier-Los Nietos (U)	1.28	45.5	41.7	28.2	78.6	22.2	4.6	32.5	46.5	11.1	3.2	57.2	11 539	5.8	25.4
Whittier	1.24	41.9	39.7	29.2	70.8	24.7	3.9	24.7	63.4	14.5	8.7	54.9	12 546	4.3	37.5
Willowbrook (U)	2.20	39.7	41.7	39.5	60.9	12.7	11.5	29.9	30.4	25.8	2.0	50.7	7 464	22.3	11.0
Woodland	1.50	41.2	42.6	32.4	73.6	20.7	6.8	14.8	50.6	22.5	8.8	56.7	9 635	9.5	18.4
Yorba Linda	1.53	38.2	37.5	25.0	78.0	11.8	3.7	33.6	69.5	14.5	21.5	58.8	14 264	2.6	45.0
Yuba City	1.36	41.6	39.8	31.5	84.5	16.4	10.2	8.1	56.0	26.5	43.3	54.2	8 877	7.7	17.1
Yucaipa (U)	2.71	22.4	20.9	29.0	80.2	7.2	6.7	14.6	46.6	16.0	18.4	47.7	6 451	8.5	10.2





Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

	Total population		Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker-worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons—Percent in manufacturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Rodeo (U).....	5 356	3.8	58.4	11.5	45.8	1.60	38.1	8.3	38.6	9 128	11.9	17.1
Rohnert Park.....	6 133	4.2	54.3	12.6	73.2	1.91	39.9	8.5	10.9	11 141	7.9	21.8
Rahnerville (U).....	2 654	4.7	59.2	11.4	45.0	1.74	33.8	11.0	34.8	9 537	7.4	14.7
Rolling Hills Estates.....	6 067	4.9	49.4	14.4	89.6	1.58	34.3	2.7	37.0	22 606	2.1	84.4
Roseland (U).....	5 105	6.1	63.6	12.0	51.4	1.82	37.6	12.4	16.0	8 453	16.2	8.7
Ross.....	2 742	8.7	63.6	15.5	88.1	1.87	30.4	2.2	5.6	20 767	1.2	65.0
Ryans Slough (U).....	3 922	3.5	61.9	12.4	62.6	1.47	41.9	9.1	13.3	10 487	8.2	24.3
St. Helena.....	3 173	11.2	59.6	12.4	61.6	1.73	31.4	5.1	14.7	9 713	9.8	19.9
San Jacinto.....	4 385	7.0	39.1	11.4	45.9	2.09	30.6	8.7	15.0	6 505	15.0	9.3
San Juan Capistrano.....	3 781	6.2	43.3	12.7	70.5	1.47	36.2	4.3	15.5	11 437	8.7	30.7
San Marcos.....	3 896	7.0	37.5	12.5	66.0	1.75	33.6	4.5	21.9	8 305	12.5	8.6
San Ramon Village (U).....	4 084	4.3	54.4	12.9	87.8	1.64	38.9	2.2	20.4	14 408	2.8	44.8
Santa Maria South (U).....	7 238	3.3	41.7	12.8	78.9	1.44	45.3	5.7	23.4	13 134	5.5	36.9
Sausalito.....	6 162	12.2	40.1	15.4	90.0	0.55	62.4	4.7	11.5	15 336	7.0	51.1
Scotts Valley.....	3 621	5.7	50.9	12.6	72.8	1.64	33.9	6.0	16.1	9 063	9.1	16.8
Searles Valley (U).....	3 828	1.7	43.9	12.3	63.0	1.70	32.1	4.0	46.8	10 536	6.8	21.7
Sebastopol.....	3 993	7.2	56.4	12.2	57.2	2.04	28.8	7.7	16.5	7 980	10.4	14.7
Selma.....	7 459	10.0	60.3	10.4	38.7	1.85	34.5	13.4	15.6	7 740	18.7	14.0
Shafter.....	5 327	3.3	49.5	11.7	48.6	1.76	28.7	5.2	8.1	8 432	9.3	15.1
Signal Hill.....	5 587	4.1	36.9	12.3	59.1	1.11	43.0	6.7	26.1	9 398	7.4	19.7
Sokana Beach (U).....	5 023	11.6	41.3	12.7	71.4	1.44	36.1	3.6	19.3	11 692	8.0	33.5
Soledad.....	6 810	20.6	65.0	8.1	19.0	1.81	44.4	5.7	12.1	7 348	18.3	8.7
Sonoma.....	4 112	8.6	57.3	12.5	65.1	1.85	35.2	2.9	14.3	9 240	11.4	17.7
Sonoma.....	3 100	4.6	65.0	12.4	64.5	1.26	42.1	6.0	9.1	8 849	6.8	18.0
Soquel (U).....	5 725	6.3	55.9	12.4	65.2	1.68	36.2	4.8	10.7	8 568	12.0	14.9
South Laguna (U).....	2 566	7.1	39.6	14.3	85.9	1.26	37.3	7.3	12.4	13 033	9.4	41.4
South Madesto (U).....	7 758	4.2	50.3	8.8	23.1	2.52	25.6	22.2	28.4	5 848	22.3	5.3
South Oroville (U).....	4 111	1.1	53.8	9.5	30.8	2.44	30.3	19.2	17.6	6 030	24.2	7.1
South San Gabriel (U).....	5 192	10.1	64.4	11.9	49.5	1.59	41.2	5.4	27.7	10 766	7.7	24.0
South Yuba City (U).....	5 352	3.2	55.2	12.8	78.4	1.53	41.6	7.7	5.6	13 067	4.5	38.4
Stanford (U).....	8 691	11.6	31.1	17+	96.0	1.65	44.0	7.2	4.2	10 512	10.5	40.5
Suisun City.....	2 855	4.2	32.4	12.1	52.5	1.89	32.5	20.0	12.7	4 652	29.9	2.3
Sun City (U).....	5 519	14.6	5.8	12.5	67.8	14.77	4.5	8.0	10.2	7 018	3.5	11.2
Sunnyvale (U).....	6 708	3.7	31.7	12.3	61.3	1.76	36.8	8.1	15.8	7 642	15.3	10.2
Susanville.....	6 608	3.1	58.1	12.3	60.3	1.34	43.5	11.6	8.7	9 965	6.7	17.0
Taft.....	4 285	3.0	55.7	12.7	72.2	1.47	37.8	2.9	6.8	11 815	10.8	29.7
Tehachapi.....	4 271	3.5	57.4	12.2	55.7	1.63	35.8	2.8	27.4	10 000	4.0	15.5
Thermalito (U).....	4 217	1.8	52.7	11.5	45.1	2.11	35.1	13.5	10.7	8 414	12.2	10.4
Tiburon.....	6 216	8.3	47.3	15.2	89.1	1.20	40.3	2.6	10.4	19 128	2.8	64.7
Twentynine Palms (U).....	5 667	3.5	29.6	12.3	61.3	1.59	29.8	8.0	4.9	6 938	15.2	11.4
Twentynine Palms Base (U).....	5 647	1.9	20.0	12.4	70.6	0.55	20.9	4.7	4.2	7 064	8.8	7.5
Twin Lakes (U).....	3 012	6.0	50.6	12.5	62.1	1.29	41.0	10.0	14.2	8 090	12.3	20.2
Valencia (U).....	4 243	4.3	45.1	13.8	89.0	1.46	40.7	4.4	28.2	17 373	1.5	62.4
Villa Park.....	2 754	5.2	50.4	15.2	92.7	1.95	30.0	2.9	25.9	21 423	3.0	77.5
Walnut.....	5 992	5.0	52.3	12.8	80.4	1.59	40.1	3.7	28.2	14 994	5.7	50.0
Walnut Creek West (U).....	8 326	5.1	58.0	13.1	82.9	1.25	40.4	4.2	14.5	13 809	2.7	41.2
Walnut Park (U).....	8 984	17.0	37.3	11.6	47.3	1.40	38.4	5.9	36.5	9 814	8.7	17.5
Wasco.....	8 115	10.3	46.4	9.9	36.8	1.64	37.9	7.5	4.8	7 783	19.3	12.1
Weed.....	2 954	10.5	58.4	10.3	42.5	1.61	31.7	4.7	49.1	9 096	11.9	13.6
West Compton (U).....	5 753	2.1	45.4	12.1	54.3	1.65	51.4	9.7	31.0	9 717	11.9	16.6
West Modesto (U).....	5 825	1.8	51.7	10.9	40.8	1.74	36.7	14.0	21.9	7 343	13.2	10.2
West Pittsburg (U).....	5 969	5.3	49.6	10.4	35.9	1.80	30.9	11.8	31.9	8 088	16.3	8.4
Willits.....	3 091	4.4	58.9	11.7	48.2	1.63	37.3	7.3	40.5	9 486	10.1	19.0
Willows.....	4 085	3.6	64.6	12.3	61.5	1.39	41.0	4.2	7.9	10 101	6.7	19.0
Winton (U).....	3 701	4.3	34.6	12.0	50.2	1.76	39.8	17.8	19.9	6 712	17.7	5.1
Woodlake.....	3 371	11.7	50.5	8.8	31.7	1.66	41.3	7.7	9.2	6 577	15.0	7.6
Woodside.....	4 789	6.6	51.2	14.4	85.3	1.41	34.7	2.5	17.4	24 934	1.6	73.6
Yreka City.....	5 461	2.9	55.9	12.5	69.0	1.40	40.9	8.6	7.1	10 138	7.1	21.5
Yucca Valley (U).....	3 943	5.3	29.4	12.2	57.3	2.83	20.2	2.7	2.3	6 689	12.7	10.2

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
<b>The State</b> -----	<b>19 957 304</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>2 801</b>
Alameda -----	1 073 180	7.7	16.1	51.9	18.4	9.0	95.4	12.4	1.0	25.4	78.4	2 740
Alpine -----	510	1.6	5.5	55.4	41.1	-	-	12.3	-	28.2	85.5	-
Amador -----	11 795	2.9	13.5	63.5	34.5	0.4	88.7	12.3	-	19.3	81.0	2 915
Butte -----	101 969	3.4	9.5	54.0	27.2	2.9	95.1	12.2	0.8	20.7	81.0	3 005
Calaveras -----	13 585	3.7	11.3	55.3	29.6	-	90.3	12.1	0.3	17.3	84.8	2 762
Colusa -----	12 430	6.7	16.1	68.1	18.7	0.8	99.9	12.2	2.1	22.5	85.2	3 377
Contra Costa -----	558 389	5.3	14.4	53.7	22.6	7.4	97.6	12.5	0.8	26.0	84.3	2 851
Del Norte -----	14 580	2.8	9.9	47.4	23.5	3.8	93.7	12.0	0.7	26.9	79.5	3 101
El Dorado -----	43 833	3.9	10.8	51.7	35.1	2.4	97.4	12.4	1.0	20.8	80.8	2 779
Fresno -----	413 053	6.9	18.2	59.5	14.6	2.5	93.0	12.1	1.3	26.3	79.1	3 200
Glenn -----	17 521	6.5	13.9	61.1	19.6	0.2	89.3	12.1	1.3	21.7	85.5	3 492
Humboldt -----	99 692	4.0	10.9	58.7	19.8	3.7	95.9	12.2	0.9	24.3	83.2	3 146
Imperial -----	74 492	15.0	22.7	55.4	15.9	1.6	95.0	10.8	1.3	31.5	82.9	3 886
Inyo -----	15 571	2.8	10.0	52.9	29.4	-	89.8	12.3	0.4	23.7	82.6	2 962
Kern -----	329 162	4.3	10.6	49.3	19.5	3.0	90.7	12.1	1.1	27.2	80.3	3 202
Kings -----	66 019	5.7	14.4	51.4	28.2	5.2	91.0	11.8	1.1	31.0	81.5	3 146
Lake -----	19 548	3.4	14.1	49.8	34.7	0.6	88.8	12.0	1.9	13.4	80.6	2 963
Lassen -----	16 796	1.8	9.3	51.2	30.7	-	90.4	12.2	0.7	22.8	88.8	2 747
Los Angeles -----	7 036 457	11.3	17.7	44.6	11.7	11.9	94.6	12.4	1.1	25.7	78.6	2 636
Madera -----	41 519	5.8	15.6	55.4	19.2	3.6	90.3	10.7	1.9	24.2	80.1	3 323
Marin -----	206 038	8.6	18.1	52.4	29.3	11.3	97.3	12.9	0.8	24.4	85.7	2 391
Mariposa -----	6 015	4.1	10.9	55.1	40.3	1.2	99.9	12.2	0.3	16.4	84.0	2 997
Mendocino -----	51 101	3.7	11.5	59.8	24.7	4.7	94.0	12.2	1.1	23.1	77.2	3 018
Merced -----	104 629	7.0	16.2	52.3	27.9	4.8	92.1	12.0	1.2	29.5	81.0	3 435
Modoc -----	7 469	1.1	6.8	54.1	24.6	-	93.7	12.3	0.7	20.8	84.7	2 791
Mono -----	4 016	4.1	10.9	50.8	38.1	-	98.6	12.5	0.6	22.7	84.4	2 960
Monterey -----	250 071	9.8	17.7	45.0	29.2	4.0	87.2	12.4	1.2	28.8	78.9	3 094
Napa -----	79 140	5.2	14.0	53.8	27.3	11.0	89.9	12.4	1.1	21.4	83.3	2 854
Nevada -----	26 346	3.1	13.1	54.1	33.5	5.3	91.3	12.3	0.8	17.1	80.2	2 956
Orange -----	1 420 386	6.0	13.9	43.6	30.4	9.2	96.0	12.6	1.0	28.8	86.0	2 848
Placer -----	77 306	4.4	12.6	54.9	29.0	4.9	93.1	12.4	1.1	22.8	83.3	2 875
Plumas -----	11 707	1.9	9.3	54.9	25.2	-	92.4	12.3	0.6	18.7	86.1	2 768
Riverside -----	459 072	7.4	14.4	41.0	29.0	6.4	93.9	12.3	0.9	24.4	82.0	3 097
Sacramento -----	631 498	4.8	13.8	51.3	20.5	7.7	95.9	12.4	0.8	25.6	81.8	2 917
San Benito -----	18 226	12.3	23.8	67.7	20.7	11.9	88.7	11.0	1.5	27.1	82.9	3 624
San Bernardino -----	681 092	5.1	13.2	44.0	26.1	6.5	94.4	12.2	0.9	27.1	81.3	3 131
San Diego -----	1 357 387	6.8	14.1	36.8	27.8	7.3	91.8	12.4	0.9	26.4	79.4	2 846
San Francisco -----	715 673	21.6	22.7	51.0	16.1	22.9	94.3	12.4	1.7	20.4	72.5	2 141
San Joaquin -----	290 207	8.3	17.2	57.3	16.3	6.4	94.5	11.9	1.1	24.8	79.7	3 024
San Luis Obispo -----	105 690	5.0	13.3	53.1	33.6	6.9	95.5	12.3	1.0	22.3	80.9	3 041
San Mateo -----	556 234	10.4	19.9	55.1	23.1	11.2	96.5	12.6	0.8	24.4	84.9	2 573
Santa Barbara -----	264 324	8.1	15.7	44.5	30.0	7.1	94.4	12.6	1.0	26.9	82.5	2 887
Santa Clara -----	1 064 714	7.7	17.5	51.1	24.3	6.5	97.1	12.6	1.1	30.3	85.8	2 873
Santa Cruz -----	123 788	7.9	16.9	55.5	28.7	5.9	92.1	12.4	0.8	21.4	79.9	2 908
Shasta -----	77 640	1.6	7.8	55.0	26.7	4.8	95.6	12.3	1.0	24.3	81.9	3 066
Sierra -----	2 359	5.6	12.3	54.4	23.4	-	95.7	12.2	1.0	18.5	85.7	3 008
Siskiyou -----	33 231	3.9	11.1	55.2	23.4	0.6	95.5	12.2	0.9	22.4	83.9	3 051
Solano -----	169 941	5.1	13.3	42.7	32.4	4.5	95.2	12.3	0.7	29.2	81.5	3 033
Sonoma -----	204 885	5.9	15.2	59.1	25.6	4.1	90.6	12.4	0.9	23.8	80.3	2 882
Stanislaus -----	194 506	4.9	12.1	54.7	19.6	3.9	93.2	12.0	1.1	24.9	81.1	3 179
Sutter -----	41 935	6.2	11.3	55.3	24.8	4.4	96.7	12.2	1.1	26.3	84.9	3 125
Tehama -----	29 517	3.2	9.3	56.1	28.4	2.1	89.9	12.2	1.3	25.0	83.3	3 081
Trinity -----	7 615	2.0	8.7	58.8	33.7	1.6	99.9	12.2	-	22.4	87.5	3 459
Tulare -----	188 322	6.4	14.4	52.8	16.7	2.2	87.7	11.0	1.6	27.1	79.9	3 483
Tuolumne -----	22 169	2.8	12.6	58.3	32.3	1.6	91.5	12.2	0.9	19.3	83.1	2 890
Ventura -----	376 430	7.2	14.7	47.5	31.0	6.1	94.3	12.4	1.3	31.7	85.5	3 144
Yolo -----	91 788	7.2	15.5	59.2	31.5	6.4	96.6	12.4	0.6	28.2	82.8	3 074
Yuba -----	44 736	3.8	8.8	40.9	37.4	3.0	90.4	12.2	0.9	32.9	83.1	3 222

<sup>1</sup>Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.



















Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>STATE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total native population</b>	1 539 430	1 471 947	34 037	187 988	166 006	157 699	1 162	22 720
Born in State of residence	787 867	752 127	12 042	123 958	111 789	105 304	390	17 481
Born in different State	657 025	631 568	18 680	52 985	46 269	44 963	707	4 203
Percent of total	42.7	42.9	54.9	28.2	27.9	28.5	60.8	18.5
Northeast	66 093	64 911	952	2 303	3 205	3 191	—	185
North Central	225 006	222 125	1 992	5 709	16 145	16 029	71	450
South	231 219	214 349	15 018	28 272	17 416	16 670	573	2 400
West	134 707	130 183	718	16 701	9 503	9 073	63	1 168
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 705	15 536	330	7 051	1 363	1 266	4	712
State of birth not reported	77 833	72 716	2 985	3 994	6 585	6 166	61	324
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965</b>								
<b>Total population, 5 years old and over</b>	1 506 504	1 437 325	31 930	204 946	175 432	164 624	1 158	28 167
Same house	607 728	579 297	10 770	81 798	116 141	108 589	700	14 854
Different house in United States	778 753	747 360	16 030	100 142	50 078	47 441	379	9 865
Same county	385 352	370 252	6 339	61 198	30 691	29 137	186	6 337
Different county	393 401	377 108	9 691	38 944	19 387	18 504	193	3 528
In Armed Forces in 1965	10 799	10 041	531	658	219	219	—	17
Persons attending college in 1965	19 229	18 540	334	1 156	715	679	4	69
Same State	280 202	269 591	5 926	27 633	16 007	15 307	122	2 976
Different State	113 199	107 517	3 765	11 311	3 380	3 197	71	552
In Armed Forces in 1965	6 738	6 169	439	364	100	100	—	11
Persons attending college in 1965	7 295	7 034	163	326	129	110	—	—
Northeast	13 891	13 203	544	625	195	188	—	6
North Central	27 450	26 321	820	923	769	741	18	13
South	32 419	30 216	1 889	5 855	966	897	41	239
West	39 439	37 777	512	3 908	1 450	1 371	12	294
Abroad	25 231	23 159	531	10 631	3 149	2 790	7	1 980
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 109	3 805	221	323	143	136	—	25
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	94 792	87 509	4 599	12 375	6 064	5 604	72	1 468
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
Different county in 1965	62 600	55 105	5 809	5 919	634	605	9	72
In Armed Forces, 1970	25 165	22 553	2 042	1 978	43	43	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	15 661	11 729	3 429	2 650	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	21 774	20 823	338	1 291	591	562	9	72
Living with one or both parents	2 465	2 402	44	191	205	194	—	17
Not living with parents	19 309	18 421	294	1 100	386	368	9	55
Different State in 1965	25 513	22 741	2 225	1 671	128	119	—	6
In Armed Forces, 1970	18 125	16 069	1 655	1 019	43	43	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 180	1 745	387	330	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 208	4 927	183	322	85	76	—	6
Living with one or both parents	576	551	18	59	18	18	—	—
Not living with parents	4 632	4 376	163	263	67	58	—	6
<b>YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE</b>								
<b>Total</b>	1 635 188	1 560 500	34 054	233 407	185 236	173 921	1 247	30 876
1969 and 1970	547 355	521 177	13 626	81 345	27 483	25 549	234	7 191
1965 to 1968	541 011	518 293	11 054	80 344	47 495	45 299	382	9 868
1960 to 1964	265 859	254 873	4 618	35 778	35 509	33 510	142	5 652
1950 to 1959	164 446	156 275	2 839	18 368	37 594	34 557	249	4 121
1949 or earlier	63 733	60 620	994	5 916	23 683	22 598	119	1 840
Always lived in same house	52 784	49 262	923	11 656	13 472	12 408	121	2 204
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>								
<b>All workers</b>	537 772	516 088	9 014	64 994	73 323	68 091	535	11 683
Worked in county of residence	432 975	415 775	7 280	54 473	62 118	57 501	408	10 352
Percent of all workers	80.5	80.6	80.8	84.7	84.7	84.4	76.3	88.6
Worked outside county of residence	59 841	57 829	564	6 126	5 693	5 444	51	665
Place of work not reported	44 956	42 484	1 170	4 395	5 512	5 146	76	666
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION</b>								
<b>All workers</b>	537 772	516 088	9 014	64 994	73 323	68 091	535	11 683
Private automobile, driver	390 196	376 662	5 456	42 881	39 625	37 244	334	5 063
Private automobile, passenger	39 814	37 663	734	8 134	3 483	3 141	28	1 104
Bus or streetcar	3 659	3 309	191	740	701	551	22	370
Subway or elevated train	133	133	—	—	10	10	—	—
Railroad	108	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	344	301	17	62	6	6	—	—
Walked only	54 400	50 520	2 061	7 469	7 940	7 012	54	1 964
Other means	26 894	25 957	251	3 396	5 095	4 589	41	1 326
Worked at home	22 224	21 458	304	2 312	16 463	15 538	56	1 856
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Civilian male, 16 years old and over</b>	548 818	521 108	13 247	69 078	71 128	65 760	569	11 801
Veteran	236 494	227 867	3 867	18 194	24 442	23 007	149	2 317
Percent of total	43.1	43.7	29.2	26.3	34.4	35.0	26.2	19.6
Vietnam conflict	32 949	31 701	523	3 600	2 145	2 056	11	232
Korean conflict	41 349	39 533	917	3 749	4 082	3 907	25	479
Korean conflict and World War II	8 948	8 739	77	512	690	671	—	44
World War II	103 972	100 088	1 695	7 279	13 191	12 192	113	1 227
World War I	17 069	16 679	197	531	1 718	1 680	—	35
Other service	32 207	31 127	458	2 523	2 616	2 501	—	300
Nonveteran	312 324	293 241	9 380	50 884	46 686	42 753	420	9 484







Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b>								
<b>Male, 20 to 49 years old</b>								
No high school	309 487	291 565	10 226	42 450	31 244	29 149	225	6 115
High school, 1 to 3 years	43 632	40 660	1 641	17 025	6 240	5 851	88	3 193
High school, 4 years	59 130	53 800	3 406	8 848	4 904	4 507	39	1 033
College, 1 year or more	107 875	101 731	3 636	10 121	10 417	9 630	55	1 071
	98 850	95 374	1 543	6 456	9 683	9 161	43	818
<b>Female, 15 to 44 years old</b>								
No high school	308 671	295 943	4 474	45 903	32 404	30 669	164	5 549
High school, 1 to 3 years	37 330	35 366	572	16 365	3 778	3 640	23	1 738
High school, 4 years	95 208	90 492	1 856	14 239	10 139	9 597	64	1 752
College, 1 year or more	110 895	107 115	1 322	11 014	11 102	10 478	48	1 265
	65 238	62 970	724	4 285	7 385	6 954	29	794
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>Women, 15 to 24 years old</b>								
Ever married	124 467	119 048	1 974	20 779	13 013	12 265	91	2 492
Percent ever married	48 470	46 740	592	7 936	2 533	2 446	28	486
Number of own children under 5 years	38.9	39.3	30.0	38.2	19.5	19.9	...	19.5
Per 1,000 women	40 143	38 621	579	8 335	1 939	1 865	21	556
Per 1,000 women ever married	323	324	401	978	401	152	...	223
Number of children ever born	828	826	978	1 050	763	762	...	1 144
Per 1,000 women	53 902	51 497	961	11 040	2 768	2 688	27	754
Per 1,000 women ever married	433	433	487	531	213	219	...	303
	1 112	1 102	1 623	1 391	1 093	1 099	...	1 556
<b>Women, 25 to 34 years old</b>								
Ever married	95 918	92 398	1 279	14 418	7 767	7 480	6	1 503
Percent ever married	48 470	46 740	592	7 936	2 533	2 446	28	486
Number of own children under 5 years	90 122	87 001	1 145	13 226	7 201	6 963	6	1 414
Per 1,000 women	94.0	94.2	89.5	91.7	92.2	93.1	...	94.1
Per 1,000 women ever married	61 367	59 167	776	12 806	5 022	4 845	6	1 386
Number of children ever born	640	640	607	888	647	648	...	920
Per 1,000 women	235 209	225 950	3 993	44 049	18 921	18 403	12	4 396
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 452	2 445	3 122	3 055	2 436	2 460	...	2 925
	2 610	2 597	3 487	3 330	2 628	2 643	...	3 109
<b>Women, 35 to 44 years old</b>								
Ever married	91 793	87 804	1 302	12 425	11 915	11 209	67	1 765
Percent ever married	89 205	85 451	1 212	11 899	11 479	10 818	63	1 705
Number of own children under 5 years	97.2	97.3	93.1	95.8	96.3	96.5	...	96.6
Per 1,000 women	17 414	16 456	310	4 720	1 981	1 821	13	434
Per 1,000 women ever married	190	187	238	380	166	162	...	246
Number of children ever born	195	193	256	397	173	168	...	255
Per 1,000 women	292 419	279 056	4 817	55 145	36 917	34 936	213	7 047
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 186	3 178	3 700	4 438	3 098	3 117	...	3 993
Replacement index	154	154	179	214	150	151	...	193
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 278	3 266	3 974	4 634	3 216	3 229	...	4 133
<b>FAMILY COMPOSITION</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
With own children under 3 years	406 591	392 931	5 123	46 354	48 540	46 241	255	6 110
With own children under 6 years	58 510	56 173	807	11 965	4 152	3 977	32	1 070
With own children under 12 years	100 790	96 800	1 458	19 154	7 837	7 435	50	1 835
With own children under 18 years	170 581	164 201	2 458	28 320	15 705	14 830	72	3 006
With sons/daughters under 25 years	221 761	213 744	2 961	33 365	24 066	22 778	100	3 905
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	240 980	232 277	3 152	35 663	27 467	25 984	133	4 403
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	115 938	111 574	1 638	16 706	16 513	15 593	80	2 445
	48 397	46 254	707	8 211	8 625	8 129	53	1 489
<b>Subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	8 770	8 055	163	1 933	1 062	939	12	261
	9 682	8 848	265	2 412	1 188	1 112	12	413
<b>Husband-wife subfamilies</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 138	3 816	41	1 034	609	518	8	170
	2 844	2 631	44	1 038	462	442	...	201
<b>Subfamilies with female head</b>								
Number of own children under 18 years	4 116	3 831	110	812	363	354	4	88
	6 127	5 577	206	1 223	569	550	12	209
<b>Married couples</b>								
Percent in subfamilies	369 859	358 588	4 106	41 600	45 356	43 189	226	5 780
With own children under 6 years	1.1	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.3	1.2	...	2.9
With own children under 12 years	93 479	90 132	1 135	17 985	7 743	7 339	3.5	1 852
With own children under 18 years	198 917	192 434	2 243	30 117	22 809	21 566	94	3 811
With husband under 45 years	175 036	169 812	1 907	25 500	15 291	14 736	58	2 662
<b>Persons, under 18 years old</b>								
Living with both parents	573 290	547 068	11 374	109 567	59 985	56 701	326	12 264
Percent of total	479 015	461 819	6 748	91 445	54 107	51 147	254	10 894
Living with one parent	83.6	84.4	59.3	83.5	90.2	90.2	77.9	88.8
Living with neither parent	64 562	59 359	2 478	12 741	3 752	3 581	22	826
	29 713	25 890	2 148	5 381	2 126	1 973	50	544
<b>Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married</b>								
Never widowed or divorced	408 271	583 480	10 681	60 299	65 014	61 824	129	6 119
Known to have been:	460 172	442 568	7 115	50 550	54 676	51 712	75	5 488
Widowed	22 817	21 151	736	2 222	2 162	2 081	16	188
Divorced	127 918	122 244	2 933	7 654	8 339	8 194	38	443
Widowed and divorced	2 636	2 483	103	127	163	163	...	...
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
<b>Persons, in group quarters</b>								
Inmate of mental hospital	90 806	76 190	11 101	11 202	4 753	2 959	133	2 595
Inmate of home for the aged	6 463	5 576	633	667	...	...	...	...
Inmate of other institution	7 069	6 792	182	321	...	...	...	...
In rooming house	29 212	21 685	6 566	4 986	...	...	...	...
In military barracks	4 129	3 671	256	915	...	...	...	...
In college dormitory	30 953	26 998	3 040	3 040	...	...	...	...
Other	7 356	6 794	66	343	...	...	...	...
	5 624	4 674	358	875	4 753	2 959	133	2 595
<b>DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total	815 349	782 179	13 426	77 280	98 109	92 544	387	9 674
Disabled or handicapped	112 276	106 659	2 703	8 966	12 058	11 503	144	343
In labor force	47 068	44 897	876	3 988	5 983	5 756	30	339
Not in labor force	65 208	61 762	1 827	4 978	6 075	5 747	114	604
Cannot work	48 274	45 449	1 637	3 459	3 778	3 538	78	369
Disabled 6 months or more	45 228	42 486	1 595	3 215	3 469	3 269	78	302

<sup>1</sup>Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.







Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	509 575	492 346	5 612	62 762	73 649	68 325	527	11 774
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	70 597	69 027	526	3 756	5 861	5 658	8	398
Engineers	7 189	7 066	27	287	302	288	—	13
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 657	3 582	11	98	308	292	—	6
Health workers, except practitioners	7 345	7 090	141	442	723	690	4	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17 402	17 088	143	989	1 851	1 812	4	149
Technicians, except health	6 272	6 153	18	431	494	457	—	54
Other professional workers	28 732	28 048	186	1 509	2 183	2 119	—	137
Managers and administrators, except farm	46 690	46 053	182	2 486	3 401	3 338	6	233
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	4 458	4 428	5	170	315	310	—	36
Retail trade	6 899	6 755	26	456	385	379	—	11
Other industries	19 997	19 761	82	957	1 504	1 470	6	94
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	7 245	7 099	31	538	400	391	—	44
Other industries	8 091	8 010	38	365	797	788	—	28
Sales workers	31 580	31 129	78	2 066	2 541	2 472	—	238
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	4 985	4 949	6	300	392	387	—	42
Retail trade	17 874	17 551	62	1 337	1 532	1 483	—	164
Other industries	8 721	8 629	10	429	617	602	—	32
Clerical and kindred workers	65 203	63 591	558	5 119	6 723	6 342	36	537
Bookkeepers	10 018	9 837	26	596	1 528	1 417	13	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 212	14 982	66	1 286	1 469	1 398	2	130
Other clerical workers	39 973	38 772	466	3 237	3 726	3 527	21	326
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	75 799	74 046	578	6 476	5 104	4 917	28	631
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	7 509	7 327	70	666	376	365	—	29
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 438	12 178	97	1 019	837	798	13	73
Machinists	1 978	1 943	10	193	93	88	—	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 538	2 502	8	211	158	158	—	17
Carpenters	7 287	7 152	52	621	487	472	—	42
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	15 861	15 366	149	1 488	1 189	1 151	11	198
Other craftsmen	28 188	27 578	192	2 278	1 964	1 885	4	259
Operatives, except transport	45 603	43 967	439	6 998	3 497	3 361	8	687
Durable goods manufacturing	14 097	13 624	150	1 681	707	689	—	113
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 450	9 061	100	2 108	1 089	1 051	4	181
Nonmanufacturing industries	22 056	21 282	189	3 209	1 701	1 621	4	393
Transport equipment operatives	21 685	21 071	240	2 423	2 085	1 995	8	263
Truck drivers	11 602	11 212	152	1 262	1 016	973	4	98
Other transport equipment operatives	10 083	9 859	88	1 161	1 069	1 022	4	165
Laborers, except farm	28 022	26 505	458	4 375	2 561	2 325	74	419
Construction laborers	4 735	4 486	89	732	415	367	43	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 603	7 269	98	1 177	716	638	20	89
Other laborers, except farm	15 684	14 750	271	2 466	1 430	1 320	11	280
Farmers and farm managers	9 736	9 229	78	1 075	21 451	20 015	73	2 169
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44 044	40 887	705	20 542	15 408	13 254	181	5 468
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	63 310	60 354	1 212	6 578	4 257	3 950	82	622
Cleaning service workers	13 008	12 069	422	1 738	786	744	20	121
Food service workers	21 858	21 036	296	2 027	1 485	1 344	41	261
Health service workers	8 047	7 616	238	712	637	592	12	75
Personal service workers	7 872	7 567	69	1 074	619	584	—	92
Protective service workers	7 234	7 123	46	453	367	352	4	29
Private household workers	7 306	6 487	558	868	760	698	23	109
<b>Female</b>								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	164 940	159 147	2 279	17 441	18 186	17 107	121	2 080
Nurses	26 184	25 553	256	1 598	3 203	3 076	8	237
Health workers, except nurses	4 568	4 422	77	294	516	488	4	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 875	1 803	32	86	182	174	—	17
Technicians, except health	10 482	10 249	112	665	1 377	1 344	4	97
Other professional workers	671	666	—	58	105	92	—	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 588	8 413	35	495	1 023	978	—	88
Sales workers	8 918	8 750	47	359	674	645	6	35
Sales workers	12 976	12 744	46	848	1 109	1 071	—	145
Retail trade	10 138	9 937	40	724	927	893	—	120
Other than retail trade	2 838	2 807	—	124	182	178	—	25
Clerical and kindred workers	50 540	49 380	394	3 969	5 466	5 178	19	475
Bookkeepers	8 816	8 671	14	528	1 406	1 319	—	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 684	14 474	56	1 239	1 448	1 377	—	130
Other clerical workers	27 038	26 233	322	2 202	2 612	2 451	17	268
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 631	2 558	29	246	240	232	—	21
Operatives, except transport	11 992	11 408	151	2 536	1 252	1 197	—	290
Durable goods manufacturing	2 609	2 499	40	326	146	142	—	17
Nondurable goods manufacturing	4 593	4 356	66	1 152	570	552	—	117
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 790	4 553	45	1 058	536	503	—	156
Transport equipment operatives	1 471	1 439	16	181	279	268	—	30
Laborers, except farm	2 050	1 946	25	301	271	257	7	45
Farmers and farm managers	636	565	13	47	1 071	930	6	80
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 481	5 129	77	3 220	1 310	1 163	5	294
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	35 077	33 458	672	3 323	2 569	2 441	47	326
Cleaning service workers	4 144	3 748	155	496	219	213	—	33
Food service workers	15 055	14 633	177	1 176	1 061	1 000	31	151
Health service workers	6 997	6 608	196	582	568	543	12	46
Personal service workers	5 528	5 338	45	723	495	468	—	86
Protective service workers	276	260	6	4	32	28	4	4
Private household workers	6 984	6 217	553	813	742	680	23	102
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
<b>Male</b>								
Sales workers	4 486	4 398	22	602	987	978	—	148
Other white-collar workers	593	578	5	33	16	16	—	—
Blue-collar workers	195	177	6	4	11	11	—	—
Farm workers	1 787	1 770	3	171	76	76	—	—
Service workers, including private household	983	963	—	294	833	824	—	148
Female	928	910	8	100	51	51	—	—
<b>Female</b>								
White-collar workers	1 999	1 966	10	194	268	264	—	56
Blue-collar workers	392	379	—	8	49	49	—	13
Farm workers	191	191	—	8	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	161	161	—	84	111	111	—	25
Private household workers	687	671	10	29	33	29	—	6
Female	568	564	—	25	75	75	—	12

<sup>1</sup>Includes allocated cases not shown separately.



Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER</b>								
Total	509 575	492 346	5 612	62 762	73 649	68 325	527	11 774
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	67 099	62 868	890	23 450	39 487	35 646	290	8 030
Mining	6 700	6 537	20	506	226	—	—	8
Construction	38 361	37 473	301	3 201	2 879	2 744	60	212
Manufacturing	76 509	74 260	638	8 572	5 666	5 482	21	727
Furniture and lumber and wood products	17 549	16 767	99	1 015	917	894	—	45
Primary metal industries	2 124	2 031	75	367	130	126	—	13
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 688	4 620	28	386	289	275	—	39
Machinery, except electrical	4 441	4 413	—	357	319	319	—	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 765	4 649	22	361	145	140	—	28
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	8 269	8 130	66	619	313	313	—	45
Other durable goods	8 901	8 584	156	1 198	442	436	—	67
Food and kindred products	11 179	10 855	56	2 498	1 942	1 883	13	348
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 664	1 593	22	432	147	123	—	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 483	4 421	42	388	330	321	—	12
Chemical and allied products	2 196	2 154	—	210	119	119	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	6 250	6 043	72	741	573	533	8	92
Railroads and railway express service	3 314	3 206	37	615	123	123	—	37
Trucking service and warehousing	7 636	7 454	89	790	619	592	—	75
Other transportation	5 697	5 592	42	482	623	619	4	85
Communications	6 911	6 800	44	302	446	427	7	28
Utilities and sanitary services	12 239	11 957	129	999	825	802	3	73
Wholesale trade	16 947	16 510	85	2 605	2 172	2 029	4	364
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 605	11 250	53	1 053	918	801	12	112
Eating and drinking places	19 101	18 452	168	1 666	990	965	9	154
General merchandise retailing	9 151	8 935	41	603	698	659	12	103
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	14 616	14 345	90	1 253	870	829	—	86
Other retail trade	26 638	26 152	148	2 100	2 318	2 280	9	208
Banking and credit agencies	5 294	5 170	43	443	485	479	—	51
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 315	13 146	44	854	1 041	999	—	52
Business services	6 297	6 144	79	484	559	542	6	38
Repair services	8 565	8 332	93	729	315	504	—	48
Private households	8 459	7 663	560	959	866	811	23	127
Other personal services	18 989	18 233	270	1 852	979	923	10	104
Entertainment and recreation services	5 586	5 424	52	608	361	328	—	89
Hospitals	16 198	15 438	401	1 247	1 247	1 152	16	127
Health services, except hospitals	10 544	10 252	105	651	1 043	995	8	72
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	39 851	38 681	469	3 064	3 818	3 703	8	455
Government	34 012	33 011	410	2 541	3 396	3 287	8	420
Private	5 839	5 670	59	523	422	416	—	35
Other education and kindred services	2 075	2 037	4	138	247	237	—	7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 672	6 391	121	443	375	355	2	55
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	11 790	11 412	105	780	989	970	—	58
Public administration	33 416	32 232	491	2 313	2 464	2 303	23	189
<b>Male</b>								
Total	344 635	333 199	3 333	45 321	55 463	51 218	406	9 694
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58 097	54 374	796	19 777	36 134	32 626	274	7 567
Mining	6 392	6 229	20	506	222	—	—	8
Construction	36 447	35 612	285	3 054	2 669	2 544	54	212
Manufacturing	61 875	60 087	494	6 444	4 231	4 109	21	557
Furniture and lumber and wood products	16 392	15 633	99	973	799	778	—	39
Primary metal industries	1 937	1 855	64	324	106	106	—	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	3 920	3 868	18	330	264	250	—	39
Machinery, except electrical	3 832	3 804	—	301	279	279	—	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 237	3 176	9	198	101	96	—	23
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	7 379	7 252	54	560	272	272	—	45
Other durable goods	7 472	7 205	140	1 024	352	346	—	58
Food and kindred products	8 021	7 820	22	1 691	1 398	1 354	13	268
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	2 882	2 832	11	133	35	24	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 882	2 833	36	226	161	161	—	12
Chemical and allied products	1 725	1 693	—	174	92	92	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	4 628	4 516	41	510	372	351	8	49
Railroads and railway express service	3 666	3 063	37	615	119	119	—	37
Trucking service and warehousing	7 022	6 856	89	722	553	537	—	73
Other transportation	4 218	4 147	26	300	397	393	4	59
Communications	4 188	4 130	20	176	220	215	—	15
Utilities and sanitary services	10 741	10 479	124	846	684	670	3	63
Wholesale trade	12 900	12 574	82	1 775	1 537	1 460	4	261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 245	7 016	34	683	570	507	5	62
Eating and drinking places	6 998	6 665	66	731	265	261	4	66
General merchandise retailing	2 783	2 712	17	225	199	199	—	25
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	13 128	12 883	82	1 116	734	704	—	82
Other retail trade	15 283	15 026	78	1 237	1 234	1 213	9	86
Banking and credit agencies	1 663	1 616	14	119	151	151	—	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 561	8 457	37	630	567	552	—	15
Business services	4 532	4 400	71	377	212	206	—	9
Repair services	7 627	7 428	78	687	472	461	—	35
Private households	1 601	1 491	49	169	143	143	—	25
Other personal services	7 625	7 418	67	757	271	254	10	13
Entertainment and recreation services	3 606	3 493	31	512	239	210	—	67
Hospitals	4 046	3 877	92	327	242	209	—	35
Health services, except hospitals	3 393	3 297	40	139	300	277	8	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 776	17 350	188	1 127	1 098	1 075	—	117
Government	15 233	14 853	174	934	976	959	—	117
Private	2 543	2 497	14	193	122	116	—	—
Other education and kindred services	651	642	—	58	24	24	—	7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 434	3 287	35	240	136	133	—	36
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	6 105	5 917	38	362	347	347	—	19
Public administration	23 532	22 673	343	1 610	1 480	1 397	10	119
<b>EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD</b>								
Total	6 485	6 364	32	796	1 255	1 242	—	204
Agriculture	1 443	1 423	—	411	967	958	—	173
Nonagriculture industries	5 042	4 941	32	385	288	284	—	31
<b>Male</b>								
Total	4 486	4 398	22	602	987	978	—	148
Agriculture	1 233	1 213	—	321	843	834	—	148
Nonagriculture industries	3 253	3 185	22	281	144	144	—	—







Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
<b>Families</b>								
Total	406 591	392 931	5 123	46 354	48 540	46 241	255	6 110
Less than \$1,000	11 080	10 454	241	1 310	1 936	1 866	6	240
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 515	12 759	419	1 933	1 327	1 251	9	188
\$2,000 to \$2,999	20 762	19 559	612	2 774	2 054	1 977	5	303
\$3,000 to \$3,999	25 627	24 378	587	4 111	2 296	2 115	51	373
\$4,000 to \$4,999	25 456	24 061	588	4 674	2 735	2 597	26	538
\$5,000 to \$5,999	26 361	25 214	459	4 658	3 178	3 050	5	609
\$6,000 to \$6,999	26 638	25 413	498	4 640	3 139	3 015	22	533
\$7,000 to \$7,999	28 292	27 390	352	3 662	2 986	2 864	22	504
\$8,000 to \$8,999	27 741	26 726	316	3 348	2 811	2 686	26	306
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25 396	24 626	238	2 601	2 649	2 497	13	338
\$10,000 to \$11,999	49 448	48 244	323	4 596	5 486	5 177	5	696
\$12,000 to \$14,999	50 711	49 653	208	3 770	5 690	5 420	47	597
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58 477	57 530	238	3 488	8 432	8 024	18	643
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 981	14 839	44	666	3 292	3 194	—	214
\$50,000 or more	2 106	2 085	—	123	529	508	—	28
Median income	\$8 922	\$9 021	\$5 249	\$6 801	\$9 683	\$9 681	\$7 159	\$7 538
Mean income	\$10 271	\$10 370	\$6 242	\$8 022	\$11 706	\$11 738	\$8 025	\$9 362
Mean income per family member	\$2 909	\$2 951	\$1 537	\$1 739	\$3 322	\$3 350	\$2 220	\$2 110
Index of income concentration	0.376	0.373	0.385	0.360	0.423	0.424	0.332	0.399
Families with female head	28 876	26 930	839	3 841	1 815	1 760	11	174
Mean income	\$5 563	\$5 661	\$3 813	\$4 747	\$7 872	\$7 835	...	\$5 550
<b>Unrelated Individuals</b>								
Total	151 603	140 536	5 840	12 940	13 471	11 253	236	3 702
Less than \$1,000	33 568	30 352	1 533	3 526	2 759	2 402	39	760
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35 837	32 839	1 846	2 833	2 054	1 754	35	502
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25 903	23 938	1 115	2 397	2 297	1 734	52	844
\$3,000 to \$3,999	14 513	13 400	470	1 503	1 884	1 430	29	708
\$4,000 to \$4,999	9 216	8 645	249	1 028	1 274	922	11	493
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 051	6 609	244	470	689	602	11	120
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 608	5 377	122	321	493	454	—	59
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 694	4 459	127	236	394	365	18	110
\$8,000 to \$8,999	3 391	3 310	41	199	201	191	—	26
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 702	2 652	25	109	282	282	—	28
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 627	3 519	52	140	403	390	—	13
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 636	2 609	6	97	222	208	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 047	2 023	10	55	303	303	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	654	—	26	195	195	—	—
\$50,000 or more	150	150	—	—	21	21	—	—
Median income	\$2 247	\$2 296	\$1 751	\$2 046	\$2 837	\$2 848	\$2 846	\$2 698
Mean income	\$3 433	\$3 527	\$2 196	\$2 606	\$4 128	\$4 390	\$2 948	\$2 770
Index of income concentration	0.503	0.508	0.439	0.469	0.507	0.527	0.346	0.381
Female unrelated individuals	59 544	57 050	1 114	3 426	3 978	3 845	29	311
Mean income	\$3 019	\$3 082	\$1 832	\$1 953	\$3 981	\$4 046	...	\$1 852
All families and unrelated individuals	558 194	533 467	10 963	59 294	62 011	57 494	491	9 812
Median income	\$6 937	\$7 117	\$2 835	\$5 694	\$7 855	\$8 121	\$4 250	\$4 958
Mean income	\$8 414	\$8 567	\$4 087	\$6 840	\$10 060	\$10 300	\$5 585	\$6 875
<b>TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
All families	406 591	392 931	5 123	46 354	48 540	46 241	255	6 110
With wage or salary income	330 000	318 725	4 069	41 025	34 650	32 970	215	4 912
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 402	\$9 487	\$6 126	\$7 327	\$8 265	\$8 318	\$6 566	\$7 022
With nonfarm self-employment income	54 692	53 749	281	3 627	7 077	6 795	14	482
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 350	\$8 388	\$4 107	\$8 215	\$7 172	\$7 255	...	\$5 906
With farm self-employment income	15 098	14 536	103	1 500	29 427	27 819	127	2 731
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 910	\$3 863	\$4 244	\$4 383	\$5 294	\$5 270	\$2 533	\$5 294
With Social Security income	82 664	79 816	1 106	5 777	10 342	9 704	63	925
Mean Social Security income	\$1 706	\$1 715	\$1 425	\$1 530	\$1 550	\$1 556	...	\$1 399
With public assistance or public welfare income	37 154	34 274	1 439	7 067	1 791	1 645	45	373
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 475	\$1 457	\$1 833	\$1 699	\$1 320	\$1 351	...	\$1 504
With other income	138 517	135 387	869	7 735	19 051	18 140	51	1 550
Mean other income	\$2 612	\$2 638	\$1 434	\$1 813	\$2 985	\$3 051	...	\$2 288
All unrelated individuals	151 603	140 536	5 840	12 940	13 471	11 253	236	3 702
With wage or salary income	90 281	82 953	4 068	8 719	8 225	6 270	199	3 017
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 747	\$3 844	\$2 562	\$3 060	\$3 586	\$3 844	\$2 951	\$2 994
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 495	6 281	102	283	577	547	13	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 146	\$5 217	\$3 179	\$3 050	\$4 090	\$4 234	...	\$1 785
With farm self-employment income	1 708	1 619	42	104	2 234	2 145	28	159
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 141	\$3 199	...	\$5 355	\$3 947	\$3 990	...	\$2 624
With Social Security income	40 164	38 363	836	1 956	3 365	3 064	41	326
Mean Social Security income	\$1 081	\$1 086	\$925	\$1 038	\$1 105	\$1 121	...	\$1 041
With public assistance or public welfare income	13 984	12 833	571	1 095	412	350	17	42
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 112	\$1 109	\$1 239	\$1 042	\$941	\$1 024	...	...
With other income	40 197	38 912	522	1 512	3 413	3 263	27	184
Mean other income	\$2 100	\$2 132	\$1 009	\$1 625	\$3 173	\$3 260	...	\$1 353
Per capita income of persons	\$2 894	\$2 948	\$1 470	\$1 760	\$3 372	\$3 411	\$2 368	\$2 183
<b>MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS</b>								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$7 556	\$7 654	\$4 648	\$5 126	\$6 127	\$6 360	\$4 317	\$4 238
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 248	11 312	5 972	10 217	12 022	12 111	...	9 292
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 662	8 699	6 547	7 838	8 622	8 720	...	8 026
Operatives, including transport	7 146	7 198	5 638	5 970	7 101	7 137	...	5 464
Laborers, except farm	5 548	5 572	5 116	5 051	4 463	4 397	...	3 383
Farmers and farm managers	6 643	6 727	...	6 471	6 662	6 646	...	5 992
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 069	4 125	3 125	3 831	3 765	3 961	4 031	3 586
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$3 263	\$3 293	\$2 178	\$2 316	\$3 116	\$3 129	\$2 500	\$2 267
Clerical and kindred workers	4 025	4 037	2 958	3 208	4 071	4 040	...	3 288
Operatives, including transport	2 711	2 716	2 978	2 144	2 339	2 346	...	2 101

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

The State		Urban					
Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>Families</b>							
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.9	7.0	22.4	6.8	6.8	22.4	6.8
Mean size of family	3.47	3.43	3.84	3.47	3.42	3.83	3.47
With related children under 18 years	2 891 089	2 570 163	217 614	502 964	2 635 575	2 324 779	214 260
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.28	2.25	2.59	2.65	2.26	2.23	2.58
<b>Families with female head</b>							
With related children under 18 years	574 936	471 437	86 952	88 735	544 245	442 747	86 102
With related children under 6 years	404 665	320 541	72 701	69 866	382 875	300 342	72 000
Percent of heads in labor force	165 848	123 003	38 099	33 601	157 348	115 314	37 733
	54.4	56.7	47.8	43.9	54.7	57.2	48.0
<b>Family heads</b>							
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	12.0	7.1	7.1	11.3	11.7	6.9
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	3 785 028	3 463 277	200 174	550 189	3 432 651	3 121 927	196 961
Percent in labor force	93.4	93.6	89.9	93.7	93.7	93.9	90.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>							
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.9	9.2	18.5	11.3	9.8	9.1	18.5
Percent 65 years and over	28.3	29.6	18.0	18.5	27.9	29.2	17.8
<b>Persons</b>							
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	9.5	6.1	4.8	9.0	9.4	6.0
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	9.2	5.1	4.2	8.7	9.2	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	75.9	76.5	66.6	66.6	75.9	76.5	66.4
<b>Households</b>							
In owner occupied housing units	3 187 461	2 953 168	152 274	348 679	2 946 370	2 719 649	149 254
Mean value of unit	\$26 110	\$26 434	\$19 992	\$21 936	\$26 386	\$20 120	\$22 196
In renter occupied housing units	2 885 505	2 528 641	255 263	404 210	2 745 736	2 395 573	252 317
Mean gross rent	\$128	\$131	\$107	\$111	\$130	\$133	\$107
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.8

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>							
Percent of all families	8.4	7.5	20.9	14.0	8.1	7.1	20.8
Mean family income	\$1 873	\$1 824	\$2 122	\$2 312	\$1 867	\$1 814	\$2 116
Mean income deficit	\$1 589	\$1 555	\$1 718	\$1 692	\$1 604	\$1 568	\$1 723
Percent receiving public assistance income	28.0	24.4	48.9	35.7	28.8	25.0	49.0
Mean size of family	3.77	3.66	4.31	4.61	3.76	3.63	4.30
With related children under 18 years	298 034	230 184	55 542	80 546	265 467	200 110	54 403
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.80	2.72	3.14	3.25	2.77	2.67	3.14
<b>Families with female head</b>							
With related children under 18 years	171 563	125 828	40 421	36 404	159 989	115 346	39 860
With related children under 6 years	155 441	112 419	38 201	33 966	145 227	103 207	37 677
With related children under 6 years	86 811	60 992	23 165	20 512	81 727	56 443	22 882
Percent of heads in labor force	32.5	33.7	30.0	26.4	32.5	33.6	30.2
<b>Family heads</b>							
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	16.9	7.6	8.6	14.6	16.3	7.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	185 698	156 415	20 687	52 079	155 235	127 635	19 987
Percent in labor force	70.5	71.3	63.1	76.5	70.6	71.6	63.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>							
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.3	26.5	33.2	33.3	26.7	25.8	32.7
Mean income	\$828	\$839	\$801	\$732	\$833	\$845	\$802
Mean income deficit	\$1 010	\$995	\$1 062	\$1 126	\$1 008	\$992	\$1 124
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	10.6	25.0	13.3	11.9	10.6	25.2
Percent 65 years and over	35.2	37.2	23.9	23.6	35.0	37.1	23.9
<b>Persons</b>							
Percent of all persons	11.1	9.9	24.6	16.3	10.7	9.5	24.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	16.2	7.0	6.2	14.5	16.4	6.9
Percent 65 years and over	14.4	16.3	5.9	5.4	14.5	16.6	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.1	75.0	63.9	65.0	74.1	75.0	63.6
Related children under 18 years	826 538	621 401	174 523	260 569	728 648	531 297	170 710
Percent living with both parents	45.1	49.5	56.1	56.1	42.3	46.5	52.7
<b>Households</b>							
Percent of all households	11.9	10.9	23.3	15.7	11.7	10.7	23.2
In owner occupied housing units	225 389	199 443	20 300	30 225	198 788	174 457	19 440
Mean value of unit	\$20 208	\$20 591	\$16 225	\$16 891	\$20 659	\$21 088	\$16 494
In renter occupied housing units	496 955	400 704	74 773	87 654	467 357	373 342	73 628
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$108	\$97	\$95	\$108	\$110	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.7	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>							
Percent of all families	5.6	5.0	14.6	9.1	5.5	4.7	14.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 278	\$1 271	\$1 266	\$1 316	\$1 284	\$1 278	\$1 271
Families with female head	127 473	93 514	29 800	26 736	119 035	85 868	29 421
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>							
Percent of all unrelated individuals	20.4	19.6	25.4	26.2	19.9	19.1	25.4
Mean income deficit	\$808	\$797	\$844	\$894	\$806	\$794	\$843
<b>Persons</b>							
Percent 65 years and over	13.1	14.7	5.6	5.4	13.0	14.9	5.4
Related children under 18 years	556 502	414 360	121 607	164 854	498 005	360 644	119 305
Percent living with both parents	39.4	43.6	22.6	49.8	37.0	41.0	22.2

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>							
Percent of all families	11.9	10.7	27.3	20.1	11.4	10.1	27.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 876	\$1 815	\$2 168	\$2 037	\$1 891	\$1 824	\$2 174
Families with female head	210 350	155 801	48 135	43 760	196 421	143 161	47 493
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>							
Percent of all unrelated individuals	36.5	35.5	44.3	43.2	35.7	34.7	43.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 157	\$1 142	\$1 204	\$1 277	\$1 154	\$1 137	\$1 202
<b>Persons</b>							
Percent 65 years and over	15.8	17.7	6.7	5.7	15.9	18.1	6.5
Related children under 18 years	1 148 536	880 093	224 028	377 063	1 007 174	749 443	218 896
Percent living with both parents	52.6	56.8	33.2	63.9	50.0	54.2	32.7

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS</b>								
<b>Families</b>	406 591	392 931	5 123	46 354	48 540	46 241	255	6 110
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.1	8.7	28.1	15.2	3.7	3.6	17.6	6.1
Mean size of family	3.53	3.51	4.06	4.81	3.52	3.50	3.62	4.44
With related children under 18 years	230 452	221 688	3 238	34 961	25 062	23 698	116	4 102
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.46	2.44	3.07	3.10	2.40	2.40	2.53	2.97
Families with female head	28 876	26 930	839	3 841	1 815	1 760	11	174
With related children under 18 years	20 851	19 294	695	3 275	939	905	6	83
With related children under 6 years	8 295	7 495	360	1 535	205	194	6	29
Percent of heads in labor force	47.8	49.4	37.2	39.0	54.1	57.2	—	...
<b>Family heads</b>	406 591	392 931	5 123	46 354	48 540	46 241	255	6 110
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	14.7	15.6	8.5	17.1	17.1	18.0	11.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	313 422	304 288	3 010	38 394	38 955	37 062	203	5 262
Percent in labor force	90.1	90.2	81.9	91.5	94.8	94.8	91.6	94.8
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	113 872	107 296	2 734	9 520	13 471	11 253	236	3 702
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.3	12.0	20.9	11.5	3.1	3.1	7.2	1.1
Percent 65 years and over	35.7	36.2	26.5	21.8	29.9	30.8	9.7	13.4
<b>Persons</b>	1 549 192	1 487 910	23 543	223 298	184 539	173 293	1 158	30 809
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	10.2	10.2	4.4	9.6	9.6	10.5	4.7
Percent 65 years and over	9.6	9.6	9.0	4.0	10.3	10.1	10.5	5.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	76.6	73.9	68.0	72.7	73.4	71.3	61.5
<b>Households</b>	371 550	357 714	5 885	40 301	9 310	8 873	81	1 278
In owner occupied housing units	234 267	227 004	2 976	19 699	6 824	6 515	44	547
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	137 283	130 710	2 909	20 602	2 486	2 358	37	731
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.3	2.0	11.2	6.1	3.0	2.4	...	4.4
<b>INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	48 232	45 020	1 576	10 497	4 665	4 405	35	886
Percent of all families	11.9	11.5	30.8	22.6	9.6	9.5	13.7	14.5
Mean family income	\$2 034	\$2 017	\$2 365	\$2 866	\$861	\$801	...	\$1 818
Mean income deficit	\$1 489	\$1 482	\$1 529	\$1 627	\$1 523	\$1 526	...	\$1 463
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.6	22.5	48.0	29.6	5.8	5.9	...	12.3
Mean size of family	3.91	3.87	4.45	5.43	3.74	3.70	...	4.84
With related children under 18 years	30 366	28 054	1 118	9 002	2 579	2 389	26	638
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.08	3.06	3.50	3.87	2.80	2.81	...	3.58
Families with female head	11 264	10 186	555	1 977	380	363	6	51
With related children under 18 years	10 018	9 030	518	1 857	261	244	6	30
With related children under 6 years	5 006	4 476	277	1 043	91	83	6	22
Percent of heads in labor force	32.6	34.3	21.7	26.8	...	...	...	...
<b>Family heads</b>	48 232	45 020	1 576	10 497	4 665	4 405	35	886
Percent 65 years and over	20.3	20.3	21.7	7.8	20.7	20.6	...	10.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years	27 453	25 945	681	7 771	3 410	3 223	19	743
Percent in labor force	68.2	68.3	59.2	81.2	87.5	87.2	...	87.3
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	44 081	40 728	1 556	4 181	4 004	3 503	60	1 112
Percent of all unrelated individuals	38.7	38.0	56.9	29.7	31.1	31.1	25.4	30.0
Mean income	\$806	\$813	\$795	\$709	\$562	\$552	...	\$606
Mean income deficit	\$1 031	\$1 020	\$1 093	\$1 168	\$1 013	\$1 019	...	\$1 028
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.6	11.3	18.8	11.3	3.6	3.4	...	1.3
Percent 65 years and over	38.3	39.3	25.1	24.1	27.1	26.9	...	14.6
<b>Persons</b>	232 509	215 006	8 577	61 129	21 471	19 820	213	5 402
Percent of all persons	15.0	14.5	36.4	27.4	11.6	11.4	18.4	17.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	15.2	15.5	12.1	4.6	11.6	11.7	7.5	4.4
Percent 65 years and over	14.3	14.6	10.9	4.0	12.6	12.4	4.7	5.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	74.8	75.3	69.0	67.4	68.9	71.0	...	56.5
Related children under 18 years	91 976	84 674	3 770	34 071	7 035	6 534	65	2 192
Percent living with both parents	64.5	65.8	45.5	77.3	86.8	86.9	...	88.8
<b>Households</b>	55 819	51 976	2 031	9 674	895	820	3	169
Percent of all households	15.0	14.5	34.5	24.0	9.6	9.2	...	13.2
In owner occupied housing units	26 322	24 738	866	3 158	567	505	3	66
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	29 497	27 238	1 165	6 516	328	315	...	103
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.4	5.5	19.2	11.3	6.6	5.0	...	11.2
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	30 237	28 148	1 050	6 001	3 108	2 956	19	531
Percent of all families	7.4	7.2	20.5	12.9	6.4	6.4	7.5	8.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 213	\$1 216	\$1 041	\$1 280	\$1 378	\$1 378	...	\$1 295
Families with female head	8 238	7 431	1 475	238	221	221	6	32
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	32 937	30 278	1 199	3 277	3 233	2 835	40	898
Percent of all unrelated individuals	28.9	28.2	43.9	34.4	24.0	25.2	16.9	24.3
Mean income deficit	\$834	\$827	\$867	\$949	\$808	\$814	...	\$835
<b>Persons</b>	145 510	134 465	5 474	34 176	14 101	13 076	115	3 158
Percent 65 years and over	13.9	14.1	11.3	4.5	12.4	12.1	...	6.4
Related children under 18 years	55 121	50 518	2 307	18 618	4 122	3 850	34	1 071
Percent living with both parents	57.9	59.2	41.4	71.3	87.9	88.6	...	86.7
<b>INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Families</b>	70 184	65 683	2 165	15 387	6 237	5 909	40	1 295
Percent of all families	17.3	16.7	42.3	33.2	12.8	12.8	15.7	21.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 780	\$1 768	\$1 957	\$2 067	\$1 793	\$1 784	...	\$1 760
Families with female head	13 514	12 242	636	2 303	462	445	6	63
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	56 843	52 627	1 955	5 207	5 258	4 463	79	1 627
Percent of all unrelated individuals	49.9	49.0	71.5	54.7	39.0	39.7	33.5	43.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 208	\$1 197	\$1 296	\$1 363	\$1 110	\$1 145	...	\$1 016
<b>Persons</b>	330 683	307 293	11 412	87 753	28 931	26 704	230	7 956
Percent 65 years and over	15.3	15.5	11.4	4.2	13.0	12.8	4.3	5.5
Related children under 18 years	132 978	122 843	5 091	49 167	9 937	9 258	70	3 381
Percent living with both parents	70.2	71.3	53.3	80.7	87.6	87.4	...	88.9



































































Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970--Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places--Con.

**NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE**

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
<b>Total population</b> -----	71 513	67 783	78 709	85 044	72 679	67 179	89 098	104 733	52 001	69 629	100 875	165 972
Native	65 476	63 048	75 220	81 525	67 631	58 325	82 978	75 520	50 128	63 394	95 892	155 912
Native parentage	55 388	52 248	69 993	70 467	57 955	42 411	69 764	37 785	44 452	51 193	81 158	129 512
Foreign or mixed parentage	10 088	10 800	5 227	11 058	9 676	15 914	13 214	37 735	5 676	12 201	14 734	26 400
Foreign born	6 037	4 735	3 489	3 519	5 048	8 854	6 120	29 213	1 873	6 235	4 983	10 060

**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
<b>Total foreign born</b> -----	6 037	4 735	3 489	3 519	5 048	8 854	6 120	29 213	1 873	6 235	4 983	10 060
United Kingdom	247	594	47	427	623	402	744	95	284	253	375	415
Ireland	28	54	5	43	59	129	93	43	19	26	30	45
Norway	14	13	-	40	64	66	27	6	31	8	63	44
Sweden	9	34	6	67	99	70	45	11	33	26	49	80
Denmark	19	52	15	22	40	101	22	5	23	30	70	132
Netherlands	160	44	53	175	231	26	168	15	35	83	216	93
Switzerland	37	6	-	47	38	62	71	7	6	7	79	21
France	77	32	-	44	105	69	90	7	22	6	60	110
Germany <sup>1</sup>	282	208	64	340	416	624	406	54	165	231	332	352
Poland	18	51	-	35	80	128	124	137	32	81	14	59
Czechoslovakia	12	11	22	70	60	82	35	23	19	72	7	58
Austria	25	26	-	31	35	108	132	74	61	22	38	65
Hungary	20	46	21	25	59	92	178	12	-	76	82	37
Yugoslavia	7	28	5	16	80	24	212	70	15	66	24	85
U.S.S.R.	6	33	21	52	93	227	131	564	34	28	55	1 471
Lithuania	6	28	-	24	-	-	7	10	6	18	6	13
Greece	30	12	-	23	57	227	87	10	38	22	60	200
Italy	72	60	13	196	161	712	456	304	116	185	127	707
Other Europe	104	67	4	90	138	196	93	73	55	137	549	291
Asia	1 886	701	274	500	646	2 464	635	804	107	328	762	2 280
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	19	41	5	49	199	292	137	251	32	84	27	1 105
China <sup>3</sup>	183	28	41	89	118	357	36	32	-	43	151	484
Japan	246	226	41	125	135	141	20	396	23	71	108	202
Other Asia	1 438	406	187	237	194	1 674	442	125	52	130	476	489
Canada	421	450	212	661	897	392	1 223	236	346	501	677	646
Mexico	1 311	1 743	1 844	332	363	704	664	25 085	271	2 968	843	2 091
Cuba	148	5	7	54	19	66	43	210	7	342	14	29
Other America	606	126	334	44	326	1 350	261	653	97	527	186	221
All other	389	88	484	48	190	244	59	79	13	14	193	206
Not reported	103	223	58	137	145	289	114	626	38	178	72	309

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b> -----	10 088	10 800	5 227	11 058	9 676	15 914	13 214	37 735	5 676	12 201	14 734	26 400
United Kingdom	540	970	260	1 223	1 110	657	1 191	134	582	618	1 120	1 290
Ireland	131	235	46	409	297	758	262	49	262	207	298	274
Norway	24	227	60	350	341	193	289	47	112	123	199	229
Sweden	159	290	78	297	306	286	495	58	189	254	319	696
Denmark	101	164	23	273	193	202	219	49	152	118	229	683
Netherlands	112	74	30	151	156	84	185	7	97	84	192	184
Switzerland	24	62	39	128	77	104	125	30	86	32	125	149
France	113	104	30	155	107	241	182	34	61	68	208	271
Germany <sup>1</sup>	572	868	251	951	974	1 074	1 083	353	655	813	886	1 685
Poland	211	252	50	243	253	341	408	152	236	271	270	306
Czechoslovakia	60	97	33	144	109	74	100	49	121	77	163	159
Austria	121	147	7	274	171	296	312	85	148	129	162	225
Hungary	71	118	-	84	164	97	250	28	79	117	182	96
Yugoslavia	62	80	10	156	146	148	290	110	53	139	100	185
U.S.S.R.	211	184	105	302	310	777	741	553	140	201	379	3 465
Lithuania	42	35	-	45	80	35	57	10	20	15	57	42
Greece	94	49	5	148	107	467	254	41	93	67	172	257
Italy	487	562	197	1 366	723	2 641	1 682	570	461	785	1 161	2 136
Other Europe	226	293	59	635	358	900	381	150	170	214	1 964	779
Asia	2 191	1 020	279	717	642	2 609	586	1 541	232	382	1 331	2 173
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	54	113	13	54	167	240	174	119	21	38	61	683
China <sup>3</sup>	221	37	46	149	112	665	95	61	12	63	362	487
Japan	878	369	64	283	148	240	119	1 186	21	161	282	638
Other Asia	1 038	501	156	231	215	1 464	198	175	178	120	626	365
Canada	823	909	324	1 503	1 388	682	1 858	291	782	832	1 464	1 761
Mexico	2 622	2 981	2 730	702	739	1 173	1 767	31 831	596	5 727	2 016	8 131
Cuba	124	17	12	18	23	21	45	46	7	36	-	40
Other America	331	150	221	183	322	1 023	166	443	73	264	387	248
All other	314	230	186	222	204	436	94	8	74	80	830	317
Not reported	322	682	192	379	376	595	188	1 066	195	548	520	619
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	13 041	9 571	9 908	4 712	4 206	9 673	7 836	90 008	3 312	20 759	11 970	26 778
Other persons of Spanish surname	1 839	1 315	748	1 322	911	2 871	1 461	1 341	612	1 178	4 596	3 102
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 657	8 047	10 378	3 476	3 192	8 153	6 116	88 597	2 620	18 872	9 966	24 815
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	686	141	132	77	27	361	65	569	11	154	270	232

**MOTHER TONGUE**

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
<b>Total native</b> -----	65 476	63 048	75 220	81 525	67 631	58 325	82 978	75 520	50 128	63 394	95 892	155 912
English	49 552	50 019	63 238	70 083	56 241	40 039	66 776	11 563	42 495	42 556	77 948	113 637
French	493	469	689	514	601	805	757	222	465	407	772	599
German	855	1 578	389	1 822	1 550	1 444	2 066	387	1 197	1 260	1 601	4 731
Polish	198	358	38	309	249	157	354	103	279	281	295	273
Russian	37	52	14	56	97	253	257	318	28	54	85	138
Yiddish	88	62	26	77	142	354	309	118	48	104	134	119
Italian	452	575	161	1 412	547	2 760	1 519	405	561	639	1 346	2 228
Spanish	7 767	5 378	6 027	1 886	2 096	4 362	4 554	57 053	1 594	13 228	5 693	19 226
All other	3 511	2 268	885	2 993	2 448	4 339	3 009	2 594	1 448	1 227	5 326	6 749
Not reported	2 523	2 289	3 753	2 373	3 660	3 812	3 377	2 757	2 013	3 638	2 692	8 212
<b>Total foreign born</b> -----	6 037	4 735	3 489	3 519	5 048	8 854	6 120	29 213	1 873	6 235	4 983	10 060
English	792	1 088	328	1 007	1 485	979	1 710	373	605	626	1 050	1 199
French	160	169	55	161	318	159	345	42	78	128	130	134
German	356	275	78	503	579	980	861	199	262	421	515	1 298
Polish	21	45	10	36	33	47	58	116	7	65	22	18
Russian	6	22	17	30	50	224	72	258	-	6	43	239
Yiddish	-	27	-	10	26	153	120	108	-	22	14	35
Italian	54	77	8	240	178	765	480	309	119	199	123	699

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
<i>Total population</i> .....	85 988	122 576	132 719	53 264	93 165	115 949	89 991	82 747	358 622	2 815 998	61 712	51 337
Native.....	81 433	116 445	117 042	48 175	87 042	109 795	78 673	78 792	334 370	2 405 128	59 235	45 947
Native parentage.....	69 732	101 122	92 823	40 495	72 669	94 744	63 544	67 162	284 427	1 864 975	52 131	37 528
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11 701	15 323	24 219	7 680	14 373	15 051	15 129	11 630	49 943	540 153	7 104	8 419
Foreign born.....	4 555	6 131	15 677	5 089	6 123	6 154	11 318	3 955	24 252	410 870	2 477	5 390
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
<i>Total foreign born</i> .....	4 555	6 131	15 677	5 089	6 123	6 154	11 318	3 955	24 252	410 870	2 477	5 390
United Kingdom.....	592	806	1 845	439	513	984	1 021	474	3 744	22 211	186	533
Ireland.....	29	76	201	32	42	98	103	62	474	3 052	24	30
Norway.....	57	46	146	—	28	37	63	25	431	1 667	36	59
Sweden.....	93	34	182	24	42	88	156	25	273	3 280	67	64
Denmark.....	28	33	180	54	32	73	21	36	251	1 720	24	59
Netherlands.....	126	305	260	84	145	278	150	386	480	2 889	69	85
Switzerland.....	47	7	73	13	21	28	57	—	92	1 606	48	68
France.....	16	57	154	76	49	58	56	28	309	4 283	53	95
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	377	504	1 081	311	321	635	834	312	1 562	18 436	173	533
Poland.....	92	67	89	60	67	35	119	38	449	14 419	5	93
Czechoslovakia.....	18	34	174	61	26	28	110	49	164	4 125	—	23
Austria.....	112	93	163	74	38	76	190	67	310	6 263	6	26
Hungary.....	43	94	267	66	63	46	288	21	307	8 360	5	87
Yugoslavia.....	82	45	267	237	47	57	388	20	306	5 394	—	95
U.S.S.R.....	22	152	310	34	99	73	196	162	593	22 661	40	57
Lithuania.....	15	12	80	44	—	—	—	—	145	2 331	—	—
Greece.....	20	21	217	54	38	25	135	29	586	2 926	46	12
Italy.....	92	322	864	365	141	152	352	233	689	12 149	289	320
Other Europe.....	141	112	422	85	828	203	324	127	465	10 671	114	301
Asia.....	432	594	1 575	946	987	652	1 495	221	4 315	58 150	319	1 244
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	55	96	420	185	146	109	449	21	375	9 938	124	70
China <sup>3</sup> .....	84	49	191	104	185	107	96	55	314	11 879	68	189
Japan.....	125	178	130	81	115	179	146	41	913	12 139	23	252
Other Asia.....	168	271	834	576	541	257	804	104	2 713	24 194	104	733
Canada.....	774	1 380	1 874	528	609	1 166	1 214	839	3 506	27 282	205	374
Mexico.....	730	647	1 632	442	1 095	666	917	318	1 852	104 045	555	516
Cuba.....	137	137	1 546	392	119	73	1 542	40	650	15 104	7	72
Other America.....	198	215	1 579	562	301	375	948	210	1 070	39 532	70	203
All other.....	154	182	176	43	221	134	178	82	557	6 638	113	137
Not reported.....	128	156	320	63	251	114	397	140	672	11 676	23	304
<i>Total foreign or mixed parentage</i> .....	11 701	15 323	24 219	7 680	14 373	15 051	15 129	11 630	49 943	540 153	7 104	8 419
United Kingdom.....	1 168	1 715	2 714	637	1 102	1 707	1 414	1 061	5 997	31 334	537	652
Ireland.....	292	440	1 142	186	297	393	441	246	1 898	11 076	145	216
Norway.....	199	290	670	119	259	263	441	224	1 975	6 773	123	176
Sweden.....	392	444	1 121	226	301	409	700	226	1 928	10 083	293	187
Denmark.....	243	208	518	165	264	245	249	228	1 067	4 514	236	97
Netherlands.....	208	330	283	111	78	292	156	703	743	2 840	243	43
Switzerland.....	83	73	182	62	90	91	78	42	363	2 456	154	131
France.....	166	243	319	81	147	153	223	75	611	5 584	51	180
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1 101	1 306	3 002	679	1 064	1 342	1 576	872	5 826	33 263	562	698
Poland.....	443	608	461	277	170	432	564	319	1 618	27 241	136	159
Czechoslovakia.....	171	323	380	141	63	209	284	134	680	5 734	68	71
Austria.....	266	228	518	147	202	262	351	217	1 087	14 143	46	193
Hungary.....	201	304	404	146	187	273	231	250	597	9 798	25	78
Yugoslavia.....	100	121	276	200	169	214	380	128	603	5 975	55	165
U.S.S.R.....	466	504	782	268	360	640	648	739	2 223	62 829	279	360
Lithuania.....	97	89	145	75	50	85	114	92	390	5 409	23	20
Greece.....	176	111	218	72	179	145	201	144	824	4 537	109	100
Italy.....	889	1 439	2 565	946	804	1 112	1 334	1 021	2 997	33 959	777	627
Other Europe.....	308	403	484	264	2 348	434	360	379	1 385	16 663	564	587
Asia.....	858	1 041	1 106	645	1 325	1 160	1 142	539	3 928	51 277	454	1 272
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	220	122	331	77	56	162	107	107	480	8 122	211	92
China <sup>3</sup> .....	112	71	181	108	172	167	68	68	400	9 219	80	271
Japan.....	314	517	237	201	297	504	312	119	1 357	23 322	73	516
Other Asia.....	212	331	357	259	500	368	251	245	1 691	10 614	90	393
Canada.....	1 663	2 305	3 097	875	1 047	2 320	1 706	1 465	6 914	38 126	558	677
Mexico.....	1 674	1 990	2 059	828	2 578	1 899	1 290	1 513	3 507	119 648	1 180	1 025
Cuba.....	7	69	241	62	37	7	173	20	146	3 742	19	18
Other America.....	121	249	621	288	479	340	431	112	674	15 698	35	154
All other.....	72	241	196	49	47	226	161	211	557	4 057	325	153
Not reported.....	337	396	558	131	526	335	478	670	1 405	14 394	107	380
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	7 377	9 068	12 142	6 306	14 934	8 814	10 064	6 967	21 343	481 668	4 086	6 260
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	1 009	1 509	1 555	519	3 991	1 321	995	820	4 730	37 123	1 517	952
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	6 222	6 756	10 650	5 205	13 098	5 471	8 162	4 228	18 234	422 350	3 195	4 754
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	31	218	260	236	1 113	222	453	228	640	9 911	—	543
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
<i>Total native</i> .....	81 433	116 445	117 042	48 175	87 042	109 795	78 673	78 792	334 370	2 405 128	59 235	45 947
English.....	66 435	97 585	93 375	37 225	65 871	93 221	60 245	65 717	276 618	1 733 062	50 022	34 563
French.....	709	991	1 171	506	666	794	1 059	626	3 106	23 266	204	548
German.....	1 944	2 500	4 097	1 116	1 552	2 092	2 762	1 600	8 649	49 101	1 009	1 213
Polish.....	561	554	725	316	196	506	617	364	1 523	10 664	52	253
Russian.....	109	89	178	29	49	170	87	48	395	4 777	26	21
Yiddish.....	234	313	314	196	210	449	408	570	1 272	57 754	51	140
Italian.....	806	1 398	2 280	1 043	910	1 314	1 127	1 021	3 030	32 953	790	657
Spanish.....	4 429	5 098	4 922	3 151	7 876	4 411	4 076	3 856	11 191	243 714	2 257	3 732
All other.....	2 310	3 745	4 710	2 084	5 792	3 563	3 862	2 750	12 862	111 599	2 169	2 952
Not reported.....	3 896	4 172	5 270	2 509	3 920	3 275	4 430	2 240	15 724	138 238	2 655	1 868
<i>Total foreign born</i> .....	4 555	6 131	15 677	5 089	6 123	6 154	11 318	3 955	24 252	410 870	2 477	5 390
English.....	1 291	2 013	3 558	883	1 066	2 067	2 250	1 177	7 174	48 675	394	951
French.....	132	272	569	218	131	319	385	221	1 954	11 707	65	227
German.....	682	742	1 556	546	511	792	1 448	452	2 342	30 692	260	679
Polish.....	74	47	83	70	48	60	101	31	326	7 508	—	115
Russian.....	27	74	209	7	80	36	33	55	313	8 994	20	23
Yiddish.....	20	73	80	29	48	64	119	134	514	25 129	19	15
Italian.....	114	361	886	365	181	152	359	238	810	12 449	304	337

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.											
	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
<b>Total population</b> .....	91 829	361 607	64 054	77 467	69 685	55 999	113 303	54 319	87 460	55 987	55 431	79 061
Native.....	86 218	329 368	60 248	73 231	62 098	49 524	99 487	49 188	82 937	51 328	49 024	75 051
Native parentage.....	72 174	273 759	51 246	62 658	48 001	39 512	81 558	34 761	71 099	42 695	38 680	66 076
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14 044	55 609	9 002	10 573	14 097	10 012	17 929	14 427	11 838	8 633	10 344	8 975
Foreign born.....	5 611	32 239	3 806	4 236	7 587	6 475	13 816	5 131	4 523	4 659	6 407	4 010
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	5 611	32 239	3 806	4 236	7 587	6 475	13 816	5 131	4 523	4 659	6 407	4 010
United Kingdom.....	260	1 976	340	300	319	942	1 358	141	436	863	639	274
Ireland.....	45	544	8	35	30	116	175	18	69	48	102	50
Norway.....	14	391	14	21	27	38	114	—	30	56	38	28
Sweden.....	18	534	24	14	10	123	308	—	107	44	45	44
Denmark.....	18	390	12	75	31	138	138	10	28	27	53	50
Netherlands.....	180	329	242	84	104	175	385	46	86	53	61	107
Switzerland.....	7	218	14	52	14	111	135	—	10	48	107	24
France.....	19	484	50	35	46	259	164	11	47	74	127	84
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	223	2 098	239	382	229	685	897	116	293	422	649	196
Poland.....	55	526	67	93	47	66	149	52	29	39	48	34
Czechoslovakia.....	13	247	27	42	11	65	103	15	5	59	36	6
Austria.....	23	445	42	75	24	98	170	26	58	23	62	13
Hungary.....	62	387	125	71	15	134	274	24	53	39	82	30
Yugoslavia.....	53	360	26	15	12	22	117	69	32	64	62	40
U.S.S.R.....	50	609	46	54	40	182	303	97	55	56	123	87
Lithuania.....	34	116	16	—	19	12	23	—	—	18	—	3
Greece.....	16	615	7	11	14	35	118	—	15	59	131	23
Italy.....	147	2 261	322	139	80	154	359	179	219	87	785	345
Other Europe.....	88	1 705	69	128	68	358	264	30	161	93	302	192
Asia.....	270	8 499	110	268	790	1 228	2 247	101	477	335	422	955
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	20	433	12	26	24	190	510	12	57	59	35	37
China <sup>3</sup> .....	43	3 818	10	65	64	367	408	31	54	47	63	131
Japan.....	49	569	33	90	262	142	444	30	91	114	108	104
Other Asia.....	158	3 679	55	87	440	529	885	28	205	121	216	683
Canada.....	630	1 960	680	910	312	596	1 274	263	493	613	676	284
Mexico.....	2 655	3 977	1 020	944	4 962	3 227	1 956	3 028	1 322	862	894	745
Cuba.....	30	386	95	74	7	116	589	33	149	234	262	33
Other America.....	578	1 243	87	276	137	220	1 706	259	243	325	372	129
All other.....	43	834	39	44	91	167	228	13	33	63	106	104
Not reported.....	80	1 105	85	94	148	108	262	100	143	55	223	110
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....	14 044	55 609	9 002	10 573	14 097	10 012	17 929	14 427	11 838	8 633	10 344	8 975
United Kingdom.....	787	4 356	729	844	600	1 000	1 816	293	942	1 002	1 079	769
Ireland.....	188	2 555	115	222	243	464	581	63	280	273	437	304
Norway.....	169	1 384	139	248	155	236	531	46	157	180	217	266
Sweden.....	161	2 125	193	344	192	378	873	133	363	206	307	232
Denmark.....	109	1 301	117	198	66	230	350	32	179	109	163	185
Netherlands.....	443	374	427	104	44	123	200	36	114	30	58	76
Switzerland.....	54	549	27	148	71	151	153	29	94	103	168	88
France.....	84	868	107	104	62	285	254	61	114	156	165	173
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	796	4 652	766	1 317	718	1 112	1 876	396	1 140	920	904	679
Poland.....	313	810	224	371	110	300	418	191	258	230	143	141
Czechoslovakia.....	108	449	119	183	47	114	237	69	114	132	44	74
Austria.....	181	790	112	229	112	159	313	63	197	112	197	145
Hungary.....	136	602	121	106	62	137	203	61	141	98	139	45
Yugoslavia.....	160	745	104	99	42	165	130	50	153	95	153	137
U.S.S.R.....	292	1 781	131	333	100	760	613	368	327	195	314	283
Lithuania.....	34	157	61	41	62	44	91	11	49	30	40	21
Greece.....	84	652	25	77	58	54	151	34	91	132	117	83
Italy.....	622	5 214	866	841	416	486	964	608	737	622	1 469	1 074
Other Europe.....	353	4 527	225	342	165	444	400	156	258	291	690	530
Asia.....	517	8 180	199	717	1 302	1 330	2 034	273	426	436	603	949
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	73	498	30	96	74	234	513	45	67	48	77	63
China <sup>3</sup> .....	128	4 772	11	74	68	395	192	36	69	30	79	233
Japan.....	167	1 187	65	407	687	393	770	107	203	122	164	304
Other Asia.....	149	1 723	93	140	473	308	559	85	87	236	283	349
Canada.....	1 168	3 843	723	1 319	706	1 102	1 821	354	1 307	1 364	1 084	755
Mexico.....	6 443	5 514	2 920	1 691	8 085	3 229	2 341	10 562	3 696	1 423	957	1 418
Cuba.....	7	158	24	34	13	15	66	22	29	50	49	22
Other America.....	307	786	112	231	173	229	967	213	187	128	317	101
All other.....	96	1 267	94	142	182	217	325	24	72	119	110	256
Not reported.....	436	1 970	322	288	306	148	491	279	413	197	420	169
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	23 613	27 541	10 480	7 602	23 364	2 408	11 914	32 188	13 501	6 952	6 107	6 592
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	1 375	7 831	916	1 037	961	770	1 077	1 107	785	373	1 023	1 404
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	20 442	24 168	11 762	6 460	21 111	1 378	8 312	30 693	12 040	5 537	4 229	5 049
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	289	1 288	156	63	280	45	97	374	124	80	200	97
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
<b>Total native</b> .....	86 218	329 368	60 248	73 231	62 098	49 524	99 487	49 188	82 937	51 328	49 024	75 051
English.....	62 089	247 869	45 879	60 214	41 511	40 840	78 464	21 094	64 408	42 270	37 542	60 550
French.....	334	3 403	424	519	362	487	1 063	240	510	467	675	1 775
German.....	1 304	6 177	1 105	2 264	1 016	1 510	2 421	651	1 703	1 408	1 622	1 716
Polish.....	300	506	230	367	149	169	308	189	294	286	156	202
Russian.....	87	212	18	32	12	83	69	196	27	51	98	35
Yiddish.....	38	1 269	82	100	74	466	411	72	113	118	84	58
Italian.....	658	5 256	860	819	418	520	965	574	714	588	1 085	1 085
Spanish.....	15 598	15 028	7 348	4 349	14 981	1 012	5 047	23 655	9 086	3 286	2 380	3 555
All other.....	2 117	20 672	1 538	2 152	1 729	2 741	4 476	928	1 643	1 518	2 210	2 707
Not reported.....	3 493	28 976	2 764	2 435	1 846	1 896	6 273	1 589	4 439	1 124	2 879	5 139
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	5 611	32 239	3 806	4 236	7 587	6 475	13 816	5 131	4 523	4 659	6 407	4 010
English.....	732	4 251	930	1 144	710	1 622	2 701	399	830	1 273	1 273	574
French.....	102	975	147	201	66	483	442	40	201	344	238	135
German.....	354	3 036	315	545	305	1 062	1 362	198	399	590	885	319
Polish.....	34	356	59	86	51	67	102	64	32	25	63	26
Russian.....	33	296	20	18	16	112	91	49	50	26	170	45
Yiddish.....	21	590	34	24	35	74	114	13	10	24	14	—
Italian.....	159	2 271	324	132	97	140	365	175	227	139	853	362
Spanish.....	3 292	5 999	1 206	1 282	5 203	638	4 309	3 870	1 825	1 387	1 767	1 076
All other.....	826	14 139	729	758	1 037	2 245	4 196	310	925	797	1 104	1 459
Not reported.....	58	326	42	46	67	32	134	13	24	54	76	—

**Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
<b>Total population</b> .....	139 840	254 417	58 896	104 256	696 474	715 673	447 025	68 698	79 018	156 483	70 214	87 845
Native.....	132 220	236 928	53 089	99 291	643 497	561 166	413 063	62 557	69 417	142 565	61 126	81 358
Native parentage.....	114 022	193 715	41 949	84 248	542 122	398 628	331 995	47 413	53 420	116 590	47 806	66 287
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18 198	43 213	11 140	15 043	101 375	162 538	81 068	15 144	15 997	25 975	13 320	15 071
Foreign born.....	7 620	17 489	5 807	4 965	52 977	154 507	33 962	6 141	9 601	13 918	9 088	6 487
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	7 620	17 489	5 807	4 965	52 977	154 507	33 962	6 141	9 601	13 918	9 088	6 487
United Kingdom.....	666	955	146	372	4 609	5 807	2 135	449	809	787	1 332	542
Ireland.....	55	180	40	102	557	4 420	398	76	99	75	149	83
Norway.....	56	73	30	20	450	878	223	58	105	42	95	16
Sweden.....	61	140	33	49	526	1 400	220	38	185	66	176	22
Denmark.....	45	102	75	21	373	762	287	63	109	42	190	73
Netherlands.....	136	111	13	114	754	785	701	49	210	349	143	115
Switzerland.....	85	205	89	28	261	1 132	269	43	113	42	166	52
France.....	76	176	101	53	458	2 800	369	40	212	92	179	46
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	616	992	256	297	3 439	8 041	2 427	534	1 047	553	739	429
Poland.....	88	89	35	47	869	1 848	289	23	60	129	79	104
Czechoslovakia.....	112	96	25	68	394	800	156	29	34	73	92	16
Austria.....	65	162	22	68	485	1 705	237	49	133	119	128	79
Hungary.....	115	124	-	91	440	996	231	50	60	61	104	50
Yugoslavia.....	66	398	7	37	422	1 251	423	55	137	48	31	70
U.S.S.R.....	86	374	14	93	951	6 502	352	145	197	100	326	58
Lithuania.....	12	23	-	8	175	199	52	14	30	13	22	9
Greece.....	82	397	40	74	567	1 998	529	121	138	35	69	31
Italy.....	263	1 193	122	237	2 352	9 746	3 615	484	781	184	482	301
Other Europe.....	257	914	127	97	2 271	4 256	1 929	1 545	545	148	288	868
Asia.....	614	4 603	1 546	264	9 067	60 830	4 584	781	1 818	773	429	950
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	57	256	11	35	590	2 725	812	46	180	30	63	171
China <sup>3</sup> .....	136	2 480	232	63	893	26 733	759	144	415	55	115	155
Japan.....	132	865	132	96	1 500	3 933	991	179	689	310	114	109
Other Asia.....	289	1 002	1 171	70	6 084	27 439	2 022	412	534	378	137	515
Canada.....	1 238	1 144	194	493	5 252	4 484	3 207	440	1 144	1 094	1 143	634
Mexico.....	1 798	3 340	2 626	1 916	13 630	8 022	7 841	376	312	7 414	2 230	831
Cuba.....	88	19	20	38	114	930	159	26	48	383	9	133
Other America.....	560	262	111	136	1 614	17 163	1 182	157	585	877	221	277
All other.....	148	416	82	56	1 053	3 422	1 486	284	526	184	153	461
Not reported.....	232	1 001	53	186	1 594	4 330	661	212	164	235	113	237
<b>Total foreign or mixed parentage</b> .....	18 198	43 213	11 140	15 043	101 375	162 538	81 068	15 144	15 997	25 975	13 320	15 071
United Kingdom.....	1 577	2 729	499	1 046	9 007	8 358	4 421	920	1 177	1 954	1 264	782
Ireland.....	358	982	202	370	3 010	12 270	1 798	498	800	366	359	481
Norway.....	447	762	174	271	2 143	2 457	1 133	282	381	319	264	177
Sweden.....	604	1 018	161	354	3 132	3 324	1 585	469	544	578	426	292
Denmark.....	211	653	134	204	1 410	1 753	823	368	236	270	363	163
Netherlands.....	298	262	53	159	1 062	665	819	53	187	306	125	161
Switzerland.....	118	759	386	66	860	1 663	616	165	189	114	227	100
France.....	201	502	144	161	1 147	2 839	723	150	432	242	253	202
Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	1 802	3 406	670	1 185	8 709	11 569	4 896	1 207	1 641	2 014	1 209	979
Poland.....	464	606	88	243	2 776	3 478	1 320	223	283	573	362	204
Czechoslovakia.....	324	335	60	100	1 256	914	486	142	200	171	112	96
Austria.....	402	546	93	211	1 918	2 440	913	205	272	347	181	201
Hungary.....	308	255	52	227	1 099	910	607	109	116	204	124	179
Yugoslavia.....	163	754	67	90	875	2 018	956	225	124	98	87	208
U.S.S.R.....	430	1 450	102	351	3 694	7 101	1 886	416	909	482	514	393
Lithuania.....	144	132	20	73	655	626	236	72	121	86	36	53
Greece.....	63	705	24	121	961	2 287	868	149	211	75	125	152
Italy.....	1 213	3 182	554	692	7 118	19 294	11 934	1 757	2 237	1 045	1 040	1 733
Other Europe.....	510	2 101	224	326	3 925	5 968	3 848	3 300	718	619	339	1 888
Asia.....	969	8 176	1 884	380	9 700	38 384	7 125	1 088	2 094	1 297	422	1 186
Western Asia <sup>2</sup> .....	71	378	36	81	805	1 866	546	173	127	125	66	83
China <sup>3</sup> .....	236	3 483	401	81	1 222	21 651	1 094	262	504	110	88	173
Japan.....	309	3 148	401	163	2 179	5 228	3 080	373	1 035	590	215	439
Other Asia.....	353	1 167	1 046	55	5 494	9 639	2 405	280	428	472	53	491
Canada.....	2 137	3 213	518	1 177	10 976	7 595	6 383	927	1 503	2 034	1 130	1 292
Mexico.....	4 256	7 490	4 600	6 172	18 775	10 497	23 209	1 020	455	11 350	3 838	2 502
Cuba.....	79	43	7	92	348	427	160	73	63	74	19	41
Other America.....	340	406	185	168	1 872	8 562	1 236	248	508	534	192	312
All other.....	182	916	128	121	1 790	2 486	1 515	586	358	235	91	602
Not reported.....	598	1 830	111	683	3 157	4 653	1 572	492	238	588	218	692
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup> .....	16 007	27 923	14 231	21 143	74 591	82 797	85 478	8 030	4 176	38 505	13 113	12 690
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup> .....	1 690	5 021	1 710	1 306	14 009	19 104	12 159	4 781	1 899	1 916	1 813	3 210
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	14 218	23 965	11 609	20 660	62 911	69 633	67 495	7 202	3 307	34 664	11 837	10 198
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	122	212	122	77	983	3 667	1 491	133	125	263	63	217
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
<b>Total native</b> .....	132 220	236 928	53 089	99 291	643 497	561 166	413 063	62 557	69 417	142 565	61 126	81 358
English.....	106 216	178 575	38 147	71 676	514 294	372 400	298 338	46 498	53 996	100 304	44 456	61 488
French.....	1 136	1 602	336	765	6 020	8 729	2 758	416	842	1 117	534	621
German.....	3 020	6 277	1 150	1 764	14 672	14 536	7 985	1 828	2 181	3 184	1 308	1 879
Polish.....	532	487	101	266	3 061	1 805	1 306	161	246	99	196	254
Russian.....	52	108	17	25	434	1 909	329	153	119	99	93	69
Yiddish.....	320	371	23	173	2 185	4 301	692	174	480	288	138	142
Italian.....	1 210	3 285	620	648	7 413	19 770	12 022	1 762	2 303	1 034	933	1 976
Spanish.....	10 795	16 434	8 549	15 834	39 206	35 140	56 033	3 758	1 671	24 965	7 470	7 109
All other.....	3 774	16 691	2 047	2 067	23 990	55 692	18 251	5 763	4 537	3 668	1 901	4 618
Not reported.....	5 165	13 098	2 099	6 073	32 222	46 884	15 149	2 044	3 022	7 220	4 097	3 202
<b>Total foreign born</b> .....	7 620	17 489	5 807	4 965	52 977	154 507	33 962	6 141	9 601	13 918	9 088	6 487
English.....	1 881	2 242	417	887	10 058	15 187	5 067	948	2 061	1 774	2 623	1 106
French.....	330	707	179	127	1 675	4 490	936	113	541	215	350	148
German.....	897	1 707	366	454	4 606	11 747	3 551	724	1 397	845	1 063	687
Polish.....	86	93	33	45	769	1 181	276	14	107	70	70	21
Russian.....	34	81	7	18	574	6 640	255	112	61	53	179	90
Yiddish.....	39	78	8	83	734	1 614	212					

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan  
Statistical Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
(or Central Cities)  
Urban Balance  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.											
	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
<b>NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE</b>												
Total population	88 289	49 979	56 490	57 008	107 347	95 239	134 493	66 209	57 188	67 854	59 873	72 492
Native	73 983	47 176	54 087	51 232	97 859	87 798	124 513	63 036	54 249	64 204	56 788	67 473
Native parentage	56 843	39 488	47 637	41 751	78 419	71 252	103 838	54 493	47 397	53 768	49 522	55 491
Foreign or mixed parentage	17 140	7 688	6 450	9 481	19 440	16 546	20 675	8 543	6 852	10 436	7 266	11 982
Foreign born	14 306	2 803	2 403	5 776	9 488	7 441	9 980	3 173	2 939	3 650	3 085	5 019
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>												
Total foreign born	14 306	2 803	2 403	5 776	9 488	7 441	9 980	3 173	2 939	3 650	3 085	5 019
United Kingdom	2 221	337	326	633	319	949	1 945	251	418	473	369	624
Ireland	269	49	28	61	14	63	116	56	36	51	55	68
Norway	95	71	19	27	12	88	64	48	27	5	11	56
Sweden	242	56	36	74	37	141	1 98	27	41	28	42	75
Denmark	132	84	20	60	33	46	103	-	43	27	6	29
Netherlands	200	55	108	35	98	303	241	83	45	91	111	111
Switzerland	89	37	-	31	50	76	75	5	44	12	13	15
France	268	91	18	66	77	77	67	21	56	29	25	48
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 138	224	330	303	324	594	959	137	292	314	297	416
Poland	401	18	6	46	22	66	130	18	65	51	-	22
Czechoslovakia	196	5	-	26	22	83	136	4	13	44	16	52
Austria	234	50	33	90	30	53	70	19	37	36	36	78
Hungary	272	45	67	169	32	98	94	7	35	104	5	121
Yugoslavia	177	33	22	341	53	240	116	4	12	20	13	28
U.S.S.R.	753	146	26	172	88	118	126	21	90	66	42	117
Lithuania	293	14	6	5	-	14	29	11	8	19	-	14
Greece	78	6	6	93	108	18	87	130	44	12	-	11
Italy	325	382	99	277	858	288	360	307	98	245	77	223
Other Europe	552	107	66	103	146	398	285	96	108	59	49	112
Asia	863	192	230	238	3 608	1 327	1 327	1 311	216	349	413	424
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	193	61	41	92	184	110	204	32	23	44	51	201
China <sup>3</sup>	156	50	44	13	1 179	394	179	82	33	35	40	72
Japan	225	32	41	24	233	240	459	47	63	36	119	21
Other Asia	289	49	104	107	2 012	618	485	1 150	97	234	203	130
Canada	1 619	492	624	528	348	951	1 777	1 197	502	748	714	899
Mexico	2 132	142	114	1 209	2 369	678	720	169	514	314	467	1 049
Cuba	242	5	8	292	93	28	195	7	74	109	132	91
Other America	910	84	142	658	198	305	447	40	43	322	66	162
All other	352	54	28	41	100	170	142	159	29	37	65	67
Not reported	253	24	39	245	520	234	271	45	49	85	61	107
Total foreign or mixed parentage	17 140	7 688	6 450	9 481	19 440	16 546	20 675	8 543	6 852	10 436	7 266	11 982
United Kingdom	1 616	798	766	785	830	1 478	2 361	874	685	1 000	550	1 169
Ireland	371	738	175	323	255	436	552	291	225	307	178	335
Norway	338	257	63	223	206	311	507	258	198	169	96	220
Sweden	544	298	141	337	369	569	637	210	303	332	236	505
Denmark	248	300	97	168	113	192	243	158	156	105	105	162
Netherlands	177	188	84	142	83	166	271	111	68	83	106	248
Switzerland	97	180	38	109	254	79	148	108	56	57	82	80
France	240	95	10	47	238	196	186	149	138	95	63	107
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 662	974	634	1 050	1 149	1 390	1 673	711	689	861	759	1 151
Poland	790	74	188	176	100	313	635	162	158	428	172	375
Czechoslovakia	314	25	131	162	158	188	222	47	71	186	72	194
Austria	463	185	123	258	166	202	456	182	140	105	150	284
Hungary	411	51	193	214	40	119	354	71	82	219	107	132
Yugoslavia	120	61	99	201	129	353	301	75	43	115	118	230
U.S.S.R.	1 398	274	293	215	515	566	881	238	186	598	284	623
Lithuania	254	39	47	39	27	63	142	12	6	69	42	104
Greece	136	89	63	124	159	178	306	195	70	79	63	95
Italy	1 083	1 167	832	837	2 266	1 172	1 973	858	314	1 448	550	944
Other Europe	437	264	253	263	648	1 321	675	426	270	278	226	352
Asia	823	182	347	222	3 714	2 270	2 210	1 419	363	526	727	455
Western Asia <sup>2</sup>	199	18	71	66	176	149	326	69	64	108	95	138
China <sup>3</sup>	106	89	55	6	1 098	638	163	157	78	60	27	87
Japan	326	32	99	61	685	887	1 384	72	101	125	468	109
Other Asia	192	43	122	89	1 755	596	337	1 121	120	233	137	161
Canada	1 859	1 005	1 024	869	893	1 709	2 829	671	815	1 486	977	1 560
Mexico	2 396	418	493	2 005	5 539	1 918	1 729	565	1 357	1 223	1 304	1 992
Cuba	254	44	27	55	52	46	111	67	34	52	19	6
Other America	357	73	152	207	154	378	413	111	88	301	129	184
All other	189	148	45	53	228	328	285	316	88	133	26	150
Not reported	406	166	132	397	1 155	605	581	258	249	181	125	325
Persons of Spanish language <sup>4</sup>	9 745	1 917	4 418	9 174	18 828	10 927	9 979	4 037	6 262	6 866	5 405	8 349
Other persons of Spanish surname <sup>4</sup>	923	790	951	665	4 013	1 744	1 494	1 902	724	960	717	1 271
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	7 859	1 270	3 519	8 521	18 068	8 189	6 537	2 935	4 326	6 907	4 881	6 999
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	236	34	71	172	110	245	254	75	31	24	87	119
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>												
Total native	73 983	47 176	54 087	51 232	97 859	87 798	124 513	63 036	54 249	64 204	56 788	67 473
English	53 914	39 334	46 795	39 916	68 321	69 375	102 995	52 975	44 960	52 184	47 481	54 304
French	762	363	331	425	492	766	1 084	530	360	440	500	395
German	2 557	1 020	988	1 678	2 378	2 067	3 140	1 117	1 710	1 370	1 267	1 681
Polish	471	76	253	181	91	403	629	174	157	346	229	327
Russian	136	56	58	99	51	135	76	22	30	114	27	139
Yiddish	1 008	40	265	33	121	240	608	75	116	454	126	303
Italian	1 062	1 233	773	746	2 635	1 197	2 070	826	388	1 348	554	942
Spanish	4 671	1 822	1 997	4 670	11 704	5 964	4 829	1 883	4 048	3 763	3 072	4 751
All other	3 386	1 295	1 359	1 776	5 537	5 260	5 784	2 580	1 451	1 923	1 908	2 558
Not reported	6 016	2 937	1 268	1 688	6 529	2 391	3 298	2 854	1 569	2 262	1 624	2 073
Total foreign born	14 306	2 803	2 403	5 776	9 488	7 441	9 980	3 173	2 939	3 650	3 085	5 019
English	3 910	787	815	1 183	798	1 773	3 390	532	917	1 180	948	1 398
French	692	156	178	130	92	232	468	123	93	136	199	154
German	1 761	329	400	667	548	865	1 352	219	501	474	403	598
Polish	172	19	17	68	14	35	152	9	25	39	17	51
Russian	311	123	31	81	25	94	46	6	54	36	5	92
Yiddish	668	29	46	20	28	33	135	33	45	32	19	44
Italian	341	383	99	274	916	289	376	306	108	245	98	217
Spanish	3 244	217	275	2 234	2 829	1 275	1 475	255	618	785	499	1 276
All other	3 113	717	527	1 061	4 165	2 778	2 545	1 628	566	707	681	1 173
Not reported	94	43	15	58	73	67	41	62	12	16	16	36

<sup>1</sup>Includes West Germany and East Germany.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

<sup>4</sup>See text for definition.